

# **GREEN AUDIT REPORT**

## **2021-2022**



**SWAMI VIVEKANAND GOVERNMENT  
COLLEGE GHUMARWIN  
DISTRICT-BILASPUR (H.P.)**

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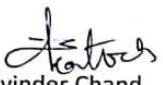
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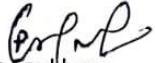
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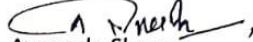
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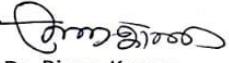
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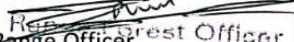
  
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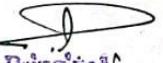
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## **ABOUT GREEN AUDIT**

Green Audit is a process of systematic identification, quantification, recording, reporting and analysis of components of environmental diversity of various establishments. It aims to analyze *environmental* audit within and outside of the Swami Vivekanand Government College Ghumarwin, which will have an impact on the eco-friendly ambience. Energy audit helps us to know how much electricity is consumed within the Swami Vivekanand Government College Ghumarwin, which will have great impact on environment.

Swami Vivekanand Govt. College Ghumarwin, Distt. Bilaspur H.P. was established in 1994 as a co-educational institution, functioning in the premises of Govt. Primary School Kalari. When the ACC Cement factory Barmana started the construction work of the majestic building, the college was shifted to a rented building at Ghumarwin.

In 1999, the ACC Cement factory Barmana handed over the building to the state Government and the college was provided its own infrastructure at Kalari at a distance of 3 km west-north of Ghumarwin town. At present its campus is spread over 14.04 acres of land.

In 1994, when the college was established, only arts stream was started.

In 1998 Science and Commerce streams were also introduced. The institution was recognized by UGC under sections of 2(f) in 1999 and 12 (B) in 2008.

In the session 2009-2010, two new vocational courses BCA and PGDCA were introduced under self-financing scheme. In the academic session 2012-2013, M.A. English and vocational course BBA was started. At present college is imparting postgraduate degree in Political Science, Commerce, Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics, Botany, and Zoology.

At present the college caters to the academic requirements of more than 3038 students of Ghumarwin and its surroundings. Presently as many as 45 teaching and 16 non-teaching members are providing their services in the campus.

Green Auditing of college campus is the base line survey based on onsite visits and personal observations. Initially the campus is divided into main three sections (academic building, recreational area and residential area).

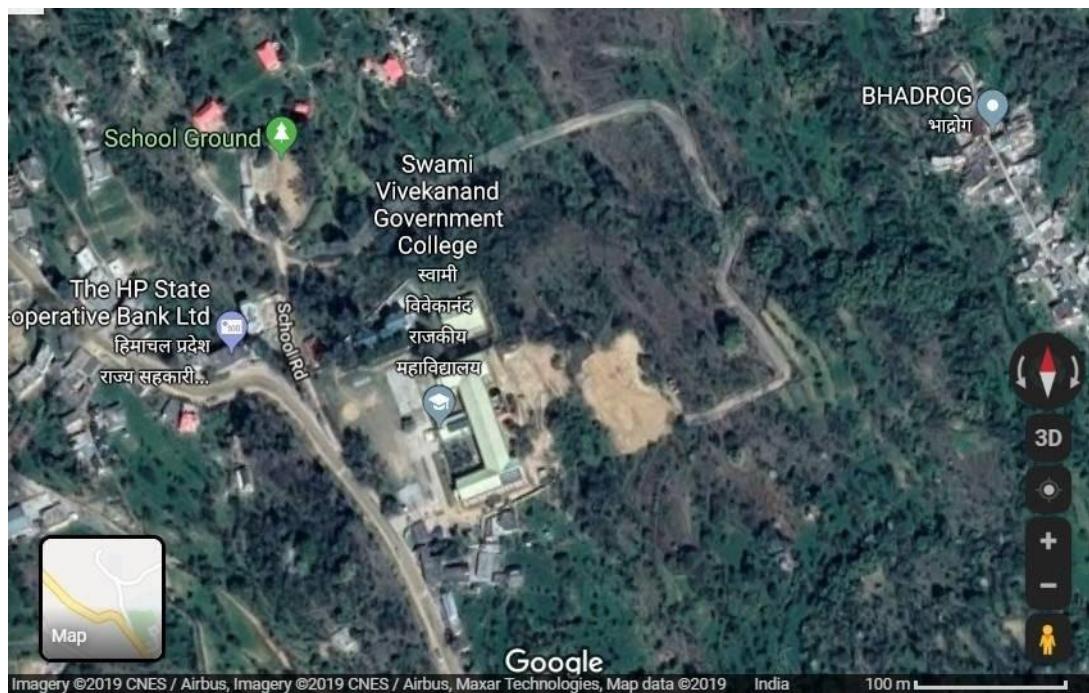
**TABLE 1: DIVISION OF CAMPUS AREA**

S. No.	SECTION	AREA OF CAMPUS
1.	ACADEMIC BUILDING	Administrative Block
		a) Principals Office
		b) Offices
		Commerce Block
		Faculty Rooms
		Library and E-library
		Laboratories
		Class Rooms
		Multipurpose Hall
		Washrooms
2.	RECREATIONAL AREA	Store
		Caretaker Room
		College Canteen
		College Indoor Gym
		Outdoor Courts/Rings
3.	RESIDENTIAL AREA	Playground
		Streets
		Girls Hostel
		Staff Quarters
		Guest House

As per our observation the emphasis is given on the green cover and best practices followed by the institution for sustainable development of the area.

## **GREEN COVER**

Swami Vivekananda Government College Ghumarwin is within the geo-position between latitude 31°27'39.1"N 76°41'33.2"E in Bilaspur, Himachal Pradesh, India (Fig 1). The area is enriched with diverse green cover in its close vicinity performing variety of ecological functions like providing oxygen, improving air quality, climate amelioration, conservation of water, preserving soil, and supporting wildlife, controlling climate by moderating the effects of the sun, rain and wind. Besides natural flora, many species are planted in different periods of time through various plantation derives, organized by the various clubs & societies, which become an integral part of the college activity and development. The vegetation displays a seemingly endless variety of shapes, forms, texture, vibrant colors hence improving the aesthetic value of college campus. Even individual plants vary their appearance throughout the course of the year as the seasons change. We often make an emotional connection with these plants and sometime become personally attached to the ones that we see every day. A thick belt of large shady trees in the periphery of the college have found to be bringing down noise and cut down dust and storms. A recent study has revealed that the rich diversity of plant species growing naturally and planted has help in carbon sequestration of the area. Thus, the college has been playing a vital role in maintaining the environment of the entire Kalri village and its surrounding areas.



**Fig: 1. Satellite view of Swami Vivekanand Government College Ghumarwin (Source: Google Map).**

**TABLE II: FLORA OF SWAMI VIVEKANAND GOVERNEMNT COLLEGE GHUMARWIN**

Sr. No. Name of the Plant in bold face and Synonymous Name (s)	Family	COMMON NAMES IN CAPITALS; and Most Common Vernacular name (s)
1) <i>Abrus precatorius L.</i>	Papilionaceae / Fabaceae <i>nom. alt.</i> Leguminosae, subfamily Papilionatae	INDIAN LIQUORICE, JEQUIRITY. <b>Vern.:</b> Gunchi, Gunga, Raktan, Rati
2) <i>Acacia caesia</i> Wight & Arn. <i>Syn.</i> <i>Acacia torta</i> Craib.	Mimosaceae <i>nom.</i> <i>alt.</i> Leguminosae subfamily Mimosoideae	<b>Vern.:</b> Refan, Dhangar Aila. Kurad.
3) <i>Acacia catechu</i> (L. f.) Willd.	Mimosaceae <i>nom.</i> <i>alt.</i> Leguminosae subfamily Mimosoideae	BLACK CATECHU, CATECHU, CATECHU NIGRUM, CUTCH, PEGU CATECHU. <b>Vern.:</b> Katha, Khair, Khairbabul
4) <i>Acacia leucophloea</i> Willd. <i>Syn.</i> <i>Mimosa leucophloea</i> Roxb., <i>Mimosa alba</i> Rottl., <i>Acacia alba</i> (Rottl.) Willd.	Mimosaceae <i>nom.</i> <i>alt.</i> Leguminosae subfamily Mimosoideae	WHITE BABOOL, DISTILLER'S ACACIA.. <b>Vern.:</b> Reur, Safed kikar, Safed babul,

5) <i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L. var. <i>aspera</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	PRICKLY CHAFF FLOWER. <b>Vern.:</b> Apang, Chichra, Chirchira, Chirchitta, Latjira, Puthkanda, Umblokando
6) <i>Achyranthes bidentata</i> Blume.	Amaranthaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Puthkanda, Umblokando, Umblakanta
7) <i>Adhatoda zeylanica</i> Medik. Syn. <i>Adhatoda vasica</i> Nees., <i>Justicia adhatoda</i> L.	Acanthaceae	MALABARNUT, VASAKA. <b>Vern.:</b> Adalsa, Adarsa, Adulasa, Adulaso, Arusa, Arusha, Bansha, Bashing, Basuti, Bhekar, Rusa, Vasaka
8) <i>Aegle marmelos</i> (L.) Correa.	Rutaceae	BAEL TREE, BAEL FRUIT TREE, BENGAL QUINCE, GOLDEN APPLE, HOLY FRUIT, INDIAN QUINCE, STONE APPLE. <b>Vern.:</b> Bael, Bel, Bili, Bil, Bill, Sirphal
9) <i>Agave sisalana</i> Perr., Syn. <i>Agave rigidia</i> Mill. Var. <i>sisalana</i> Engelm.	Agavaceae	AGAVE, SISAL HEMP. <b>Vern.:</b> Duarya, Kohar-patha, Ramban
10) <i>Albizia chinensis</i> (Ozb.) Merr. Syn. <i>Albizia siipulata</i> (Roxb.) Boiv.	Mimosaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae subfamily Mimosoideae	<b>Vern.:</b> Cheoli, Kanujira, Kasir, Oe, Oi, Oee, Ohi, Pattia, Samosu, Somsundra, Siran
11) <i>Albizia lebbek</i> (L.) Willd.	Mimosaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae subfamily Mimosoideae	PARROT TREE, SIRIS TREE, SIZZLING TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Garso, Kalshish, Kalsis, Lasrin, Mathirshi, Shiris, Shirish, Sirai, Sirar, Siras, Sirin, Siris, Sirsa, Tantia
12) <i>Albizia odoratissima</i> (L. f.) Benth.	Mimosaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae subfamily Mimosoideae	BLACK SIRIS. <b>Vern.:</b> Kala siris, Karmaru
13) <i>Aloe vera</i> (L.) Burm.f., <i>Aloe barbadensis</i> Mill., <i>Aloe indica</i> Royle.	Liliaceae	ALOE, BARBADOS, CURACAO, COMMON INDIAN OR JAFFARABAD ALOE. <b>Vern.:</b> Ghiguvara, Ghikumari, Gvarapatha, Kumari, Kuvarapatha
14) <i>Andrachne cordifolia</i> Muell.	Euphorbiaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Chirmutti, Mutkar, Pin; Bersu; Bhatula; Gurguli; Bharti, Bhartoi; Gurguli, Kurkni; Gurgub
15) <i>Anisomeles indica</i> (L) Kuntze. Syn. <i>Anisomeles ovata</i> R.Br.	Lamiaceae nom.alt. Labiateae	<b>Vern.:</b> Pakumber
16) <i>Anogeissus latifolia</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Bedd.	Combretaceae	AXLE-WOOD. <b>Vern.:</b> Chhal, Challya, Dhaao, Dhawa, Dhaura, Taw
17) <i>Anthocephalus chinensis</i> (Lamk.) A Rich ex Walp. Syn. <i>Anthocephalus cadamba</i> (Roxb.)	Rubiaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Kadam, Kadamb

Miq. <i>Anthocephalus indicus</i> A. Rich., <i>Nauclea cadamba</i> Roxb., <i>Sarcocephalus cadamba</i> Kurz.		
18) <i>Araucaria columnaris</i> (Forster) Hook. Syn. <i>Araucaria cookie</i> R. Br. ex Lindl.	Araucariaceae	COLUMNAR ARAUCARIA, COOK'S ARAUCARIA, COOK'S PINE. Vern. Araucaria
19) <i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Poaceae nom. alt. Gramineae	GREAT REED, SPANISH CANE. Vern.: Gaha-nal, Bara- nal, Bansi, Nar, Naria, Nal
20) <i>Asparagus adscendens</i> Roxb.	Liliaceae	ASPARAGUS FERN. Vern.: Hajarmuli, Khairuwa, Satavar, Safedmusli
21) <i>Asparagus racemosus</i> Willd.	Liliaceae	WILD ASPARAGUS. Vern.: Bojhidan, Sadabori, Sansbai, Satawar, Satmuli, Shakatul
22) <i>Azadirachta indica</i> A. Juss. Syn. <i>Melia indica</i> Br., <i>Melia azadirachta</i> L.	Meliaceae	INDIAN LILAC, MARGOSA TREE, NEEM TREE. Vern.: Balnimb, Neem, Nim, Nimb, Ninb
23) <i>Bambusa nutans</i> Wall. ex Munro.	Bambusaceae	Vern.: Chaw
24) <i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L.	Caesalpiniaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Caesalpinoideae	PURPLE BAUHINIA. Vern.: Gairal, Kaliar, Kandan, Karalya, Kaniar, Khairwal, Koilari, Koinar, Sona
25) <i>Bauhinia racemosa</i> Lam.	Caesalpiniaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Caesalpinoideae	Vern.: Ashta, Asoda, Dhorara, Ghila, Gurial, Jhanjhora, Jhinjheri, Kachnal, Koryale, Kasunda, Makkuna, Marvil, Maula, Papri, Shirahuta, Thaur
26) <i>Bauhinia vahlii</i> Wight. & Arn. Syn. <i>Phanera vahlii</i> (W. & A.) Benth.	Caesalpiniaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Caesalpinoideae	CAMEL'S FOOT CLIMBER. Vern.: Maljan, Taur, Tor, Torrya
27) <i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	Caesalpiniaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Caesalpinoideae	BUDHIST'S BAUHINIA, GERANIUM TREE. Vern.: Barial, Gurial, Gwiar, Kachnar, Kandan, Kaniar, Karyala, Khairwal, Khwairaal, Koliar, Kural, Padrian
28) <i>Berberis lycium</i> Royle	Berberidaceae	Vern.: Kashmal, Kasmale
29) <i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L.	Berberidaceae	BARBERRY, BERRBY, EUROPEAN BARBERRY, JAUNDICE BERRY. Vern.: Chocchar, Kashmal, Kembal, Tutrum, Zirishk, Zirishk-tursh
30) <i>Biota orientalis</i> (L.) Endl. Syn. <i>Thuja orientalis</i> L.	Cupressaceae	CHINESE ARBORVITAE, PEACOCK FEATHER. Vern.: Morepankhi
31) <i>Boehmeria platyphylla</i> D. Don	Urticaceae	Vern.:

	Syn. <i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i> Hornem		
32)	<b><i>Boehmeria rugulora</i> Weddell.</b>	Urticaceae	Vern.: Genth, Genti, Singar
33)	<b><i>Bombax ceiba</i> L.</b> Syn. <i>Bombax malabaricum</i> DC., <i>Salmania malabarica</i> (DC.) Schott & Endl.	Bombacaceae	COTTON TREE, SILK COTTON TREE, RED SILK COTTON TREE. Vern.: Kantisembal, Pagun, Ragatsemal, Ragatsembal, Semal, Semul, Semur, Shimbala, Simal, Simbal, Somr
34)	<b><i>Bougainvillea glabra</i> Choisy.</b>	Nyctaginaceae	BOUGAINVILLEA. Vern.: Bougainvillea
35)	<b><i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i> Willd.</b>	Nyctaginaceae	BOUGAINVILLEA. Vern.: Bougainvillea
36)	<b><i>Bridelia retusa</i> Spreng.</b> Syn. <i>Clutia retusa</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	KASI. Vern.: Ekdania, Gajh, Gauli, Khaja
37)	<b><i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> Vent.</b>	Moraceae	PAPER MULBERRY. Vern.: Jangali toot, Japanitoot, Kaagda, Papliath
38)	<b><i>Brugmansia suaveolens</i> (Humb. &amp; Bonpl. Ex Willd.) Berch. &amp; Presl.</b> Syn. <i>Datura suaveolens</i> Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.	Solanaceae	THE ANGEL'S TRUMPET, ANGEL'S TEARS DATURA
39)	<b><i>Buddleja asiatica</i> Lour.</b>	Buddlejaceae/ Loganiaceae	WHITE BUTTERFLY BUSH. Vern.: Bhati, Dudleia, Dudhia, Mamia, Neemda
40)	<b><i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lamk.) Grec.</b> / <b><i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lamk.) Kuntze.</b> Syn. <i>Butea frondosa</i> Koenig. Ex Roxb.	Papilionaceae / Fabaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Papilionatae	FLAME OF THE FOREST. Vern.: Dhak, Palah, Palas, Palash
41)	<b><i>Caesalpinia crista</i> L.</b> Syn. <i>Caesalpinia bonducella</i> Flem.	Caesalpiniaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Caesalpinoideae	BONDUC NUT, FEVER NUT. Vern.: Karanju, Kat-karanja, Mechka
42)	<b><i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i> (Roth) Alston.</b> Syn. <i>Caesalpinia sepiaria</i> Roxb.	Caesalpiniaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Caesalpinoideae	BAHAMA SAPPAN, BLACK BONDUC, MYSORE THORN. Vern.: Aila, Arlu, Kando, Relu, Bara-durghar, Kurad
43)	<b><i>Callistemon citrinus</i> (Curtis) Skeels.</b> Syn. <i>Callistemon lanceolatus</i> DC.	Myrtaceae	BOTTLE BRUSH. Vern.: Bottle Brush
44)	<b><i>Calotropis procera</i> (Willd.) R.Br.</b>	Asclepiadaceae	AKUND, GIGANTIC SWALLOW WORT. Vern.: Aak, Ag, Ak, Akada, Madar, Safedak
45)	<b><i>Campsis grandiflora</i> (Thunb.) K. Schum,</b> <i>Tecoma grandiflora</i> Thunb.	Bignoniaceae	TRUMPET CREEPER.
46)	<b><i>Carica papaya</i> L.</b>	Caricaceae	MELON TREE, PAPAW, PAPAYA, PAPETA, PAWPAW, TREE-MELON.

		<b>Vern.:</b> Anda-kharbbuja, Papaya, Papita, Pepiya, Popaiya
47) <i>Carissa congesta</i> Wight. Syn. <i>Carissa carandus</i> L.	Apocynaceae	KARAUNDA. <b>Vern.:</b> Garinga, Gotho, Gurna, Karaunda, Karonda, Karondi, Karunda, Karrona, Kuronda, Timukhia
48) <i>Carissa opaca</i> Stapf. Syn. <i>Carissa spinarum</i> L.	Apocynaceae	KARAUNDA. <b>Vern.:</b> Garaunda, Garna, Gurnu, Karaunda, Karundu, Karunda
49) <i>Caryopteris bicolor</i> (Hardw.) Mabberley. Syn. <i>Caryopteris wallichiana</i> Schauer.	Verbenaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Chingari
50) <i>Casearia elliptica</i> Willd. syn <i>Casearia tomentosa</i> Roxb.	Samydaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Chilla, Goela
51) <i>Cassia fistula</i> L.	Caesalpiniaceae <i>nom.</i> alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Caesalpinoideae	CASSIA, DRUMSTICK, GOLDEN SHOWER, INDIAN LABURNUM, PUDDING PIE, PUDDING STICK, PURGING CASSIA. <b>Vern.:</b> Alash, Ali, Alis, Amaltas, Bandarlauri, Girmalah, Kaniar, Karangal, Kiar
52) <i>Cassia siamea</i> Lam. Syn. <i>Cassia florida</i> Vahl.	Caesalpiniaceae <i>nom.</i> alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Caesalpinoideae	<b>Vern.:</b>
53) <i>Cassia sophera</i> L.	Caesalpiniaceae <i>nom.</i> alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Caesalpinoideae.	<b>Vern.:</b> Kasaunda
54) <i>Cassia tora</i> L. Syn. <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i> L.	Caesalpiniaceae <i>nom.</i> alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Caesalpinoideae	FETID CASSIA. <b>Vern.:</b> Ailwan, Chakavat, Chakunda, Pamad, Panevar, Panwar, Pawar, Pawas
55) <i>Cayratia trifolia</i> (L.) Domin. Syn. <i>Cayratia carnosa</i> (Lam.) Gagnep., <i>Cissus carnosa</i> Lam., <i>Vitis carnosa</i> (Lam.) Wall. ex Lawson, <i>Vitis trifolia</i> L., <i>Cayratia carnosa</i> (Wall.) Gagnep.	Vitaceae	FLESHY WILD VINE, FOX GRAPE. <b>Vern.:</b> Amalbel, Gidardrak, Jangli Angur, Kassar, Ramchana
56) <i>Ceiba pentandra</i> (Linn). Gaertn. Syn. <i>Bombax pentandrum</i> L., <i>Eriodendron anfractuosum</i> DC., <i>Eriodendron pentandrum</i> Kunz., <i>Eriodendron oreintale</i> Kurz.	Bombacaceae	KAPOK FLOSS, TURE KAPOK TREE, WHITE COTTON TREE, WHITE SILK COTTON TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Hattian, Katan, Safedsemal
57) <i>Celastrus paniculatus</i> Willd. Syn. <i>Ceanothus paniculatus</i> Roth.	Celastraceae	BLACK OIL TREE, CLIMBING STAFF PLANT, INTELLECT TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Malkangni, Sankheran

58) <i>Celtis australis</i> L.	Ulmaceae	HACKBERRY, NEETLE WOOD. <b>Vern.:</b> Kharak, Khirak, Khirk, Ku, Roku, Batkar
59) <i>Cestrum nocturnum</i> L.	Solanaceae	LADY OR QUEEN OF THE NIGHT, NIGHT JESSAMINE. <b>Vern.:</b> Rat-ki Rani
60) <i>Cissampelos pareira</i> L. var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Buch.-Ham ex DC.) Forman, Syn. <i>Cissampelos hirsuta</i> DC., <i>Cissampelos pareiera</i> Sensu and Hook.	Menispermaceae	FALSE PAREIRA BRAVA, ICE VINE. <b>Vern.:</b> Akauadi, Ambashtha, Aviddhakarni, Paathaa, Patindu, Putandu
61) <i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Burm.f. Syn. <i>Citrus medica</i> L. var. <i>limonum</i> Hk. f.	Rutaceae	LEMON. <b>Vern.:</b> Baranimbu, Jambira, Paharikaghzi, Paharinimbu
62) <i>Citrus medica</i> L., <i>Citrus medica</i> var. <i>medica</i> proper of Watt.	Rutaceae	ADAM'S APPLE, CEDRAT, CITRON, MELON LIME, CITRON. <b>Vern.:</b> Bara nimbu, Bijaura, Bijauri, Nimbu, Turanj
63) <i>Clerodendrum philippinum</i> Schauer. Syn. <i>Clerodendrum fragrans</i> Willd. <b>CLEROENDRUM IS THE CORRECT NAME FOR CLEROENDRON</b>	Verbenaceae	GLORY BOWER, WITCHES TONGUES. <b>Vern.:</b>
64) <i>Colebrookea oppositifolia</i> Sm.	Lamiaceae nom. alt. Labiateae	<b>Vern.:</b> Binda, Bindu, Doos, Dooshnia, Pansra, Jangli russa
65) <i>Cordia dichotoma</i> Forster. f. Syn. <i>Cordia myxa</i> auct. pl. (non L., 1753)	Cordiaceae	SEBESTEN PLUM. <b>Vern.:</b> Bhairala, Bhokar, Chhotalaslasa, Chhotalasora, Gondi, Guslasah, Lasora, Lasura, Lessora, Rasalla
66) <i>Cotoneaster microphyllus</i> Wall. ex Lindl.	Rosaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Bhedda, Garri, Res
67) <i>Cryptolepis buchananii</i> Roem. & Schult.	Asclepiadaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Cheekbel, Dudhli, Karanta
68) <i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> L.	Cupressaceae	ITALIAN CYPRESS, MEDITERRANEAN CYPRESS, PYRAMIDAL CYPRESS. <b>Vern.:</b> Sara, Saras, Saru
69) <i>Cycas circinalis</i> L.	Cycadaceae	CROZIER CYCAS. <b>Vern.:</b> Jangli- Madanmast-Ka-Phul
70) <i>Dalbergia sissoo</i> Roxb.	Papilionaceae / Fabaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Papilionatae	INDIAN REDWOOD, SISSOO, SOUTH INDIAN REDWOOD. <b>Vern.:</b> Shisham, Sisam, Sissai, Sissu, Sisu, Siunti, Tahli, Talli
71) <i>Debregeasia saeneb</i> (Forssk.) Hepper & Wood. Syn. <i>D. hypoleuca</i> Wedd., <i>D. salicifolia</i> (D. Don) Rendle.	Urticaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Selharu, Pincho, Puruni, Sansaru, Siaru
72) <i>Dendrophthoe falcata</i> (L.f.) Ettingshausen, <i>Loranthus falcatus</i> L.f., <i>Loranthus longiflorus</i> Desr.	Loranthaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Amut, Kang, Rin, Banda.
73) <i>Derris indica</i> Lamk. Syn.	Papilionaceae	PONGAM OIL TREE,

	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i> (L.) Pierre., <i>Pongamia glabra</i> Vent.		KARANJ, INDIAN BEECH. <b>Vern.:</b> Kanja, Karanj, Karanjaka
74)	<i>Desmodium elegans DC.</i> Syn. <i>D. tiliaceifolium (D.Don.) G. Don.</i>	Papilionaceae / Fabaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Papilionatae	<b>Vern.:</b> Chamkat, Chamra, Sambar
75)	<i>Dicliptera bupleuroides</i> Nees. Syn. <i>Dicliptera roxburghiana</i> Nees.	Acanthaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Kirch, Somni, Lakshmana, Bouna
76)	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> L. Syn. <i>Dioscorea sativa</i> auct. non L.	Dioscoreaceae	BULB BEARING YAM, POTATO YAM, AIR POTATO, DOG YAM. <b>Vern.:</b> Bhirvolikanda, Genth, Genth, Gethi, Karawakand, Karukanda, Ratauloo, Zaminkand
77)	<i>Diospyros cordifolia</i> Roxb.	Ebenaceae	EBONY. <b>Vern.:</b> Bistendu, Dakanan, Kalarukha, Kalatendu, Kendu, Lohari, Seda
78)	<i>Diospyros kaki</i> Thunb.	Ebenaceae	PERSIMON, DIVINE PEAR, EBONY, ORIANTAL PERSIMON, JAPANESE PERSIMON, CHINESE FIG. <b>Vern.:</b> Japaniphal, Halwa-tendu
79)	<i>Diospyros montana</i> Roxb.	Ebenaceae	MOUNTAIN PERSIMON. <b>Vern.:</b> Bistendu, Hirek, Kalichal, Kendu, Tendu
80)	<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i> (L.) Jeffery. Syn. <i>Bryonopsis laciniosa</i> L.	Cucurbitaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Bankakri, Gargumaru, Ishwaralingi, Shivalingi
81)	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> (L.) auct. non Jacquin, <i>Dodonaea angustifolia</i> L.f.	Sapindaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Aliar, Anartik, Banmendu, Mendar, Mendru, Mendum, Maindu, Mendra, Mirandu, Pipali, Sanatta, Santha, Sonalta, Walaytinahndi
82)	<i>Duranta repens</i> L. Syn. <i>Duranta plumeri</i> Jacq.	Verbenaceae	CREEPING SKIN FLOWERS, GOLDEN DEW DROP, PIGEON BERRY, SKY FLOWER. <b>Vern.:</b> Daranta, Vriti Kanta
83)	<i>Ehretia laevis</i> Roxb.	Ehretiaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Chamror, Chamrody, Datranga, Darar, Guaon, Koda, Sakar
84)	<i>Elaeocarpus ganitrus</i> Roxb.	Tiliaceae	Rudrak, Rudraksch, Rudrakash
85)	<i>Embla officinalis</i> Gaertn., <i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	EMBLIC MYROBALAN TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Amalaci, Amla, Amlika, Anola, Anuli, Anvula, Anvurah, Anwerd, Aonla, Aungra, Aunra, Daula
86)	<i>Engelhardtia colebrookiana</i> Lindl.	Juglandaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Gobarmowa, Samma, Timarrakh
87)	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindley.	Rosaceae	CHINESE MEDLAR, JAPAN MEDLAR, JAPAN QUINCE, LOQUAT. <b>Vern.:</b> Lokat, Logat, Lakkote

88) <i>Erythrina suberosa</i> Roxb. var. <i>glabrescens</i> Prain. Syn. <i>Erythrina glabrescens</i> (Prain.) Parker.	Papilionaceae / Fabaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Papilionatae	CORAL TREE. Vern.: Dauldhak, Dhauldhak, Madara, Nasut, Pangra, Pariara, Peryara, Rowanra, Rungra
89) <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Labillardiere .	Myrtaceae	BLUE GUM, TASMANIAN BLUE GUM EUCALYPT. Vern.: Safeda
90) <i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> Sm. Syn. <i>Eucalyptus umbellata</i> Domin	Myrtaceae	EUCALYPT, HORNE CAP, POPLAR BOX. Vern.: Eucalypt, Safeda, Sapheda.
91) <i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i> Willd. ex Klotzsch., <i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i> R. Graham.	Euphorbiaceae	POINSETTIA. Vern.:
92) <i>Feronia limonia</i> (L.) Swingle. Syn. <i>Feronia elephantum</i> Correa.	Rutaceae	ELEPHANT APPLE, WOOD APPLE. Vern.: Barnah, Bilin, Kait, Kavitha
93) <i>Ficus arnottiana</i> Miq. Syn. <i>Urostigma arnottiana</i> Miq.	Moraceae	Kapitanah, Paraspipal, Parisah, Plaksha
94) <i>Ficus auriculata</i> L. Syn. <i>Ficus roxburghii</i> Wall. ex Mig.	Moraceae	EVE'S APRON. Vern.: Trimal, Tiamle, Tiamli, Tusi, Trimbul, Timla, Tirmal, Tremal, Daduri, Trimal, Trimi
95) <i>Ficus bengalensis</i> L.	Moraceae	BANYAN TREE. Vern.: Bad, Bar, Bargad, Bargat, Ber, Bera, Bohar, Bohir, Bor
96) <i>Ficus carica</i> L.	Moraceae	THE FIG TREE, COMMON FIG. Vern.: Anjir, Dagla
97) <i>Ficus elastica</i> Roxb.	Moraceae	ASSAM RUBBER, INDIAN RUBBER. INDIAN CAOUTCHOUC TREE. Vern.: Rubber plant
98) <i>Ficus hispida</i> L.	Moraceae	WILD FIG, DEVIL FIG, CROW FIG. Vern.: Debrya, Gobla, Kagsha, Katgularia, Kathumaea, Koneadum-bar, Rambel, Rumbal, Totmila
99) <i>Ficus palmata</i> Forsk.	Moraceae	Vern.: Anjiri, Bedu, Dagla, Khemri, Phagura, Phegra, Phagwara
100) <i>Ficus pumila</i> L.	Moraceae	Vern.:
102) <i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.	Moraceae	PEEPAL, PEEPUL TREE, PIPAL TREE, SACRED FIG. Vern.: Bhor, Pipal, Pipli
103) <i>Ficus rumphii</i> Blume.	Moraceae	Vern.: Paplakh, Pilkhan, Pipal, Pipul, Plakhan
104) <i>Ficus semicordata</i> Buch-Ham. ex J.E. Smith. Syn. <i>Ficus cunia</i> Buch-Ham. Ex Roxb.	Moraceae	INDIAN FIG. Vern.: Jharphali, Khain, Kharapatra, Khenan
105) <i>Ficus virens</i> Dyrand. Syn. <i>Ficus infectoria</i> Roxb.	Moraceae	Vern.: Kahimal, Kaim, Keol, Khabar, Pakar, Pakri, Pakur, Pilkhan, Ramanjir
106) <i>Flacourтия xylosma</i> XX.	Flacourtiaceae	Vern.: Kangu

107) <i>Glochidion velutinum</i> Wight.	Euphorbiaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Matmarda
108) <i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb.	Verbenaceae	CANDAHAR TREE, CASHMERE TREE, COOMB TEAK, WHITE TEAK.. <b>Vern.:</b> Ban, Dharya, Gambhar, Gumhar, Kambhari, Kumhar, Kunubar, Sewan
109) <i>Grevillea robusta</i> A. Cunningham ex Roxb.	Proteaceae	SILVER OAK, SILKY OAK. <b>Vern.:</b> Grevillea
110) <i>Grewia asiatica</i> L. Syn. <i>Grewia vestita</i> Wall., <i>Grewia subinaequalis</i> DC., <i>Grewia hainesiana</i> Hole.	Tiliaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Biuli, Dhamin, Phalsa
111) <i>Grewia optiva</i> J.R. Drummond ex <b>Burret.</b> Syn. <i>Grewia oppositifolia</i> Buch-Ham. ex D. Don.	Tiliaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Beul, Biul, Dhaman
112) <i>Hamelia patens</i> Jacquin. Syn. <i>Hamelia erecta</i> Jacq.	Rubiaceae	SCARLET BUSH
113) <i>Helicteres isora</i> L.	Sterculiaceae	EAST INDIAN SCREW TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Bhendu , Jonkaphal , Maror-Phali
114) <i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i> Planch. Syn. <i>Ulmus integrifolia</i> Roxb.	Ulmaceae	INDIAN ELM, KANJU, ENTIRE-LEAVED ELM TREE, JUNGLE CORK TREE, SOUTH INIDAN ELM TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Banchilla, Chilmil, Dhamna, Perdeshi dala, Samma
115) <i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L.	Malvaceae	SHOE FLOWER. <b>Vern.:</b> Jasum, Jasut
116) <i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> L.	Malvaceae	ROSE OF SHARON, SHRUBBY ALTHAEA. <b>Vern.:</b> Swetjava, Gurhal
117) <i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> (Buch-Ham.) Wall ex G.Don. Syn. <i>Holarrhena antidyseentrica</i> (L.) Wall. ex A.DC.	Apocynaceae	CONESSI OR TELLICHERY BARK. <b>Vern.:</b> Dudhi, Cursi, Inderjao, Karchi, Karra, Keor, Keor, Kora, Kuar kureya, Kuchi, Kura
118) <i>Hymenodictyon excelsum</i> (Roxb.) Wall. Syn. <i>Hymenodictyon orixense</i> (Roxb.) Mabb.	Rubiaceae	BINDAL COUCH TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Bandaru, Barthoa, Barthu, Kala bachnag, Padthua, Phaldu, Phargur, Potur
119) <i>Indigofera cassioides</i> Rottl. ex DC. Syn. <i>Indigofera pulchella</i> Roxb.	Papilionaceae / Fabaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Papilionatae	<b>Vern.:</b> Kathi, Hakna, Nil, Sakena
120) <i>Ipomoea carnea</i> Jacquin. Syn. <i>Ipomoea fistulosa</i> Martius.	Convolvulaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Aak, Beshram Booti
121) <i>Jacaranda acutifolia</i> Humb. & <b>Bonpl.</b> Syn. <i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D. Don, <i>Jacaranda ovalifolia</i> R.Br.	Bignoniaceae	JACARANDA. <b>Vern.:</b> Jacaranda
122) <i>Jasminum grandiflorum</i> L.	Oleaceae	THE CATALONIAN JASMINE, SPANISH OR COMMON JASMINE . <b>Vern.:</b>

		Chambel, Chambeli, Chameli, Jati, Juhi
123) <i>Jasminum humile</i> L.	Oleaceae	YELLOW JASMINE, ITALIAN JASMINE, NEPAL JASMINE OR GOLDEN JASMINE. <b>Vern.:</b> Banmalti, Malto, Peelajui, Peeli chameli, Pitmalti; Hempushpika, Kanak champa
124) <i>Jasminum mesneyi</i> Hance, <i>Jasminum primulinum</i> Hemsl ex Parker.	Oleaceae	PRIMROSE JASMINE, JASMIN, JASMINE or THE JESSAMIN. <b>Vern.:</b>
125) <i>Jasminum multiflorum</i> (Burm. f.) Andrews, <i>Jasminum pubescens</i> (Retz.) Willd.	Oleaceae	CHINESE JASMINE, COMMON JASMINE, DOWNY JASMINE, MUSK JASMINE. <b>Vern.:</b> Chameli, Kundphul, Kunda, Kundo
126) <i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	BARBADOS NUT, PHYSIC NUT, POISON NUT, PURGING NUT. <b>Vern.:</b> Bagberenda, Bagbherenda, Bhernda, Jablota, Jabblota, Jamlotra, Jangliarandi, Japhrota, Jatropha, Paharierand, Rattanajot, Safedorand, Safedind
127) <i>Juglans regia</i> L.	Juglandaceae	COMMON WALNUT, PERSIAN WALNUT, EUROPIAN WALNUT. <b>Vern.:</b> Akhrot, Akrut, Akhor, Khor, Krot
128) <i>Kydia calycina</i> Roxb.	Malvaceae	PULA. <b>Vern.:</b> Choupulta, Pathra, Pola, Polao, Poola, Pula
129) <i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> L.	Lythraceae	CRAPE, COMMON CREPE MYRTLE, MYRTLE, CHINA PRIVET, INDIAN LILAC. <b>Vern.:</b> Phurush, Saoni, Telingachina
130) <i>Lannea cormandelica</i> (Houtt.) Merrill. Syn. <i>Lannea grandis</i> Engl., <i>Odina wodier</i> Roxb.	Anacardiaceae	JHINGAN, WODIER. <b>Vern.:</b> Jhingan, Kaimil, Kehmbel, Mohin, Salambra
131) <i>Lantana camara</i> L. Syn. <i>Lantana aculeata</i> L.	Verbenaceae	LANTANA WEED, WILD SAGE. <b>Vern.:</b> Kabar, Kurighas, Pardesi-Butti, Phulna
132) <i>Leptodermis lanceolata</i> Wall.	Rubiaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Padarh, Padari, Padera
133) <i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit. Syn. <i>Mimosa leucocephala</i> Lam., <i>Leucaena glauca</i> Benth.	Mimosaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae subfamily Mimosoideae	. THE LEAD TREE, WHITE POPINAC, HORSE TAMARIND. <b>Vern.:</b> Lasunia, Subabul, Vilaitibaval
134) <i>Maesa montana</i> A. DC. Syn. <i>Maesa indica</i> Wall. ex. Clarke., <i>Maesa indica</i> (Roxb.) A. DC.	Mysinaceae	MOUNTAIN MAESA. <b>Vern.:</b> Kramighana phol, Gadchiana
135) <i>Mallotus philippensis</i> (Lam.) Muell.-Arg.	Euphorbiaceae	MONKEY FACE TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Kaamal, Kaamla, Kamal, Kamala, Kambhal, Kambila, Kamela, Kamila,

		Kamud, Rachini, Raini, Rauni, Rohni, Roini, Roli, Rora, Ruin, Rulu
136) <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.	Anacardiaceae	MANGO. Vern.: Aamb, Aam, Am, Amb
137) <i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Meliaceae	BASTARD CEDAR, BEAD TREE, INDIAN LILAC, PERSIAN LILAC, SYRIA BERRY TREE. Vern.: Bakain, Bakarja, Bankayan, Betain, Deikna, Derk, Dreka, Bevu, Chik bevu, Heb-bevu
138) <i>Mimosa himalayana</i> Gamble. Syn. <i>Mimosa rubicaulis</i> auct non L.	Mimosaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae subfamily Mimoideae	Vern.: Agla, Aila, Alral, Durghari, Eil, Shiah kanta, Turgari
139) <i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.	Nyctaginaceae	FOUR O'CLCK PLANT/FLOWER, MARVEL OF PERU. Vern.: Gulabbas, Gulabash, Guleaabbas
140) <i>Mitragyna parvifolia</i> (Roxb.) Korth. Syn. <i>Stephegyne parvifolia</i> Korth.	Rubiaceae	Vern.: Kadassa, Kaddam, Kaim, Kallam, Kalmi, Kangi, Keim, Perunya
141) <i>Moringa concanensis</i> Nimmo.	Moringaceae	Vern.: Rasunana, Sajana
142) <i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam. Syn. <i>Moringa pterygosperma</i> Gaertn.	Moringaceae	DRUMSTICK TREE, HORSE-RADISH TREE. Vern.: Mungna, Rasunana, Sainjna, Shajna, Soanjana
143) <i>Morus alba</i> L.	Moraceae	MULBERRY, WHITE MULBERRY. Vern.: Chinni, Chun, Sahtoot, Tul, Tulklu, Tunt, Toot, Tut, Tutri
144) <i>Morus nigra</i> L.	Moraceae	BLACK MULBERRY. Vern.: Shah-tut
145) <i>Morus serrata</i> Roxb.	Moraceae	HIMALAYAN MULBERRY. Vern.: Toot, Kimu, Himu, Karum, Karttut, Tutti
146) <i>Murraya koenigii</i> (L.) Spreng.	Rutaceae	CURRY LEAF TREE. Vern.: Bursunga, Dangela, Gandhela, Gandhla, Harri, Nimb, Katnim
147) <i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack., <i>Murraya exotica</i> L.	Rutaceae	ORANGE JESSAMINE. Vern.: Banipali, Bibsar, Juti, Kamini, Marchula, Pipli
148) <i>Neolitsea chinensis</i> (Lam.) Chun. Syn. <i>Litsea chinensis</i> Lam., <i>Litsea sebifera</i> pers., <i>Litsea glutinosa</i> (Lour.) Robinson., <i>Sebifera glutinosa</i> Lour.	Lauraceae	COMMON TALLOW LAUREL. Vern.: Garbijaur, Maidalakri, Medh, Menda, Rihan, Singrauf
149) <i>Nerium indicum</i> Mill. Syn. <i>Nerium odoratum</i> Soland.	Apocynaceae	INDIAN OLEANDER, ROSE BAY, SWEET-SCENTED OLEANDER. Vern.: Ghanira, Kaner, Karber, Kuruvira
150) <i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i> L.	Nyctanthaceae	CORAL JASMINE, INDIAN MOURNER, NIGHT-FLOWERING JASMINE,

		NIGHT JASMINE, SORROWFUL TREE, WEEPING TREE, TREE OF SADNESS. <b>Vern.:</b> Binari, Dalachi, Har, Harsinghar, Karasli, Koori, Kuri, Saherwa, Saihari, Seoli, Siharu
151) <i>Olea ferruginea</i> Royle. Syn. <i>Olea cuspidata</i> Wall. ex D.Don,	Oleaceae	INDIAN OLIVE. <b>Vern.:</b> Bairbanj, Kahu, Kan, Kao
152) <i>Opuntia elatior</i> Miller .Syn. <i>Opuntia dillenii acut pl.</i> (non Ker-Gausler) Haworth.	Cactaceae	PRICKLY PEAR, SLIPPER THORN, SNAKE HOOD. <b>Vern.:</b> Chhittarthor, Haththathoria, Nagphana, Nagphani
153) <i>Opuntia monacantha</i> (Willd.) Haw. Syn. <i>Cactus monacantha</i> Willd.; <i>Opuntia vulgaris</i> auct. pl. non Mill.	Cactaceae	PRICKLY PEAR, SLIPPER THORN. <b>Vern.:</b> Chhittarthor, Haththathoria, Nagphana, Nagphani
154) <i>Opuntia stricta</i> (Haw.) Haw var. <i>dillenii</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Benson. Syn. <i>O. dillenii</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Haw, <i>Opuntia dillenii</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Haw.	Cactaceae	PRICKLY PEAR, SLIPPER THORN. <b>Vern.:</b> Chhittarthor, Haththathoria, Nagphana, Nagphani
155) <i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (L.) Ventenate.	Bignoniaceae	INDIAN TRUMPET FLOWER. <b>Vern.:</b> Arlu, Assarsauna, Kharkath, Miringa, Mulin, Pharkhat, Pharrai, Pharri, Sauna, Sori, Shyona, Tatpalaanga, Taatpalaanga, Tatmorang, Tatpalang, Ullu
156) <i>Ougeinia oujenensis</i> (Roxb.) Hochr. Syn. <i>Ougeinia dalbergioides</i> Benth.	Papilionaceae / Fabaceae nom. alt. Leguminosae, subfamily Papilionatae	SANDAN. <b>Vern.:</b> Panan, Panjan, Sanan, Sandan, Tinsa
157) <i>Phoenix humilis</i> Royle.	Arecaceae nom. alt. Palmae	DWARF DATE PALM, HILL DATE PALM. <b>Vern.:</b> Khajur, Khajuri, Thankal
158) <i>Pinus roxburghii</i> Sargent. Syn. <i>Pinus longifolia</i> Roxb.	Pinaceae	CHIR PINE, LONG-LEAVED PINE, THREE- LEAVED PINE, HIMAYALAN LONG NEEDLE PINE. <b>Vern.:</b> Chil, Chir, Dhupasarala, Salla, Sarol, Sirli
159) <i>Pistacia chinensis</i> Bunge subsp. <i>integerrima</i> (J.L. Stewart) Rech.f. Syn. <i>Pistacia integerrima</i> J.L. Stewart, <i>Pistacia chinensis</i> Bunge var. <i>integerrima</i> (J.L. Stewart) Zoharí.	Anacardiaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Kakarsinghi, Kakar, Kakra, Kakri, Kakrain, Kakrhain, Kangar

160) <i>Pithecellobium dulce</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	Mimosaceae <i>nom. alt.</i> Leguminosae subfamily Mimosoideae	APE'S EAR RING, DECCANY BABOOL, MADRAS THORN, MANILA TAMARIND, SOAP BARK TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Dakhanibabul, Vilaitiyim Vilatiimbi, Jangli-jalebi, Jungle-jalebi
161) <i>Pogostemon benghalense</i> (Burm.f.) Kuntze. Syn. <i>Pogostemon plectranthoides</i> Desfontaines.	Lamiaceae <i>nom. alt.</i> Labiateae	CEYLON LEADWORT, WHITE FLOWERED LEADWORT. <b>Vern.:</b> Bakoha, Barmera, Juilata, Jui, Lujra, Pangla, Parmaydiya, Rudera
162) <i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> Benth & Hook.f.	Annonaceae	CEMETERY TREE, INDIAN FIR, MAST TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Ashoka, Asok, Debdari, Deodar, Devadar, Devadaru, Devidari
163) <i>Populus deltoids</i> Sarg.	Salicaceae	EASTERN COTTON WOOD, NECKLACE POPULAR. <b>Vern.:</b> Popular
164) <i>Premna latifolia</i> Roxb.	Verbenaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Agniun, Bakar, Bakarcha, Basot, Basota, Jhatela, Tumari
165) <i>Prinsepia utilis</i> Royle.	Rosaceae	HIMALAYAN PRINSEPIA. <b>Vern.:</b> Arund, Bekhal, Bekkli, Bhekhali, Bhekhla, Bhenkal, Garandu, Gurinda, Kangroh, Kharngura, Phulwara, Tatua Bekkra, Bhekal, Cherara, Dhatila, Jhatela Karanga, Krungora, Mhat
166) <i>Prosopis chilensis</i> (Molina) Stuntz. Syn. <i>Prosopis juliflora</i> DC, <i>Prosopis juliflora</i> (Swartz.) DC, <i>Mimosa juliflora</i> Swartz.	Mimosaceae	ALGAROBA, MESQUITE. <b>Vern.:</b> HINDI: Kabuli kikkar, Kikar, Vilayati babul, Vilayati khejra, Vilayati kikkar
167) <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L.	Rosaceae	COMMON APRICOT. <b>Vern.:</b> Khubani, Khurmani, Hari, Sari, Chuli, Chilu, Chulu, Chuari, Jaldaru, Zardalu
168) <i>Prunus avium</i> L.	Rosaceae	WILD CHERRY TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Gilas, Krusbal
169) <i>Prunus domestica</i> L. Syn. <i>Prunus communis</i> Huds.	Rosaceae	COMMON PLUM, BULLACE, PRUNE, ALUCHA. <b>Vern.:</b> Alubukhara, Alucha, Palum
170) <i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch.	Rosaceae	PEACH TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Aaru, Aor, Aru, Arui, Beimi, Bem, Bembi, Chimmanu, Katherti, Rek, Sunnu, Tsunu
171) <i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	Myrtaceae	GUAVA TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Am, Amrud, Amrut, Marud, Safedsafari
172) <i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i> Willd. Syn. <i>Pterospermum aceroides</i> Wall. <i>Pentapetes acerifolia</i> L.	Sterculiaceae	HATHIPAILA. <b>Vern.:</b> Kanakchampa, Kaniar, Kathachampa, Lakshmanpatta, Muskunda
173) <i>Pueraria tuberosa</i> DC.	Papilionaceae /	INDIAN KUDZU. <b>Vern.:</b>

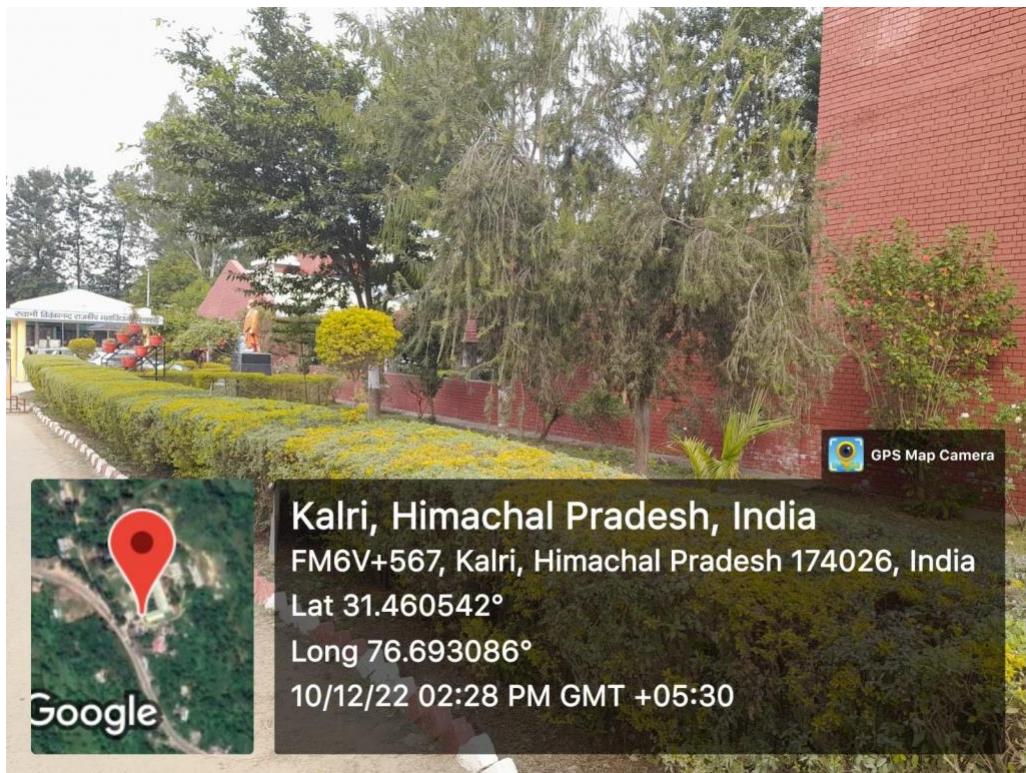
	Fabaceae <i>nom. alt.</i> Leguminosae, subfamily Papilionatae	Bedarikand, Bilaikand, Bankumra, Bharda, Sural, Siali, Salod
174) <i>Punica granatum</i> L.	Punicaceae	POMEGRANATE. <b>Vern.:</b> Anar, Daadu, Daran, Dadin, Daru, Dhalim, Naar
175) <i>Pyrus communis</i> L.	Rosaceae	PEAR TREE, WILD PEAR. <b>Vern.:</b> Batang, Batak, Charkeint, Li, Nak, Nashpati, Naspati, Sunkeint, Tang, Tangi
176) <i>Pyrus pashia</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don.	Rosaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Batangi, Kainth, Kaith, Kaenth, Keitha, Kiat, Ku, Mehal, Mol, Shegal, Tang
177) <i>Randia dumetorum</i> (Retz.) Poir. Syn. <i>Randia spinosa</i> (Thunb.) Poir, <i>Randia brandisii</i> Gamble, <i>Randia longispina</i> Wight & Arn., non Blume, <i>Xeromphis spinosa</i> (Thunb.) Keay.	Rubiaceae	COMMON EMETIC NUT/TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Arar, Karhar, Mainphal, Madana, Rada, Rara
178) <i>Rhamnus purpureus</i> Edgew. Syn. <i>Rhamnus purpurea</i> Edgew.	Rhamnaceae	PURPLE BUCKTHORN. <b>Vern.:</b> Bakauro, Batsinjal, Chaterni, Galedru, Kari, Karn, Kunji, Mimarari, Payan, Rangak, Rari, Tadru, Tandra, Tunani, Tundhi, Zanani
179) <i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	CASTOR, CASTOR BEAN, CASTOR SEED, CASTOR-OIL PLANT. <b>Vern.:</b> Arand, Arend, Arandi, Castor-bean, Eran, Erand, Eranda, Erandi, Rind
180) <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Papilionaceae / Fabaceae <i>nom. alt.</i> Leguminosae, subfamily Papilionatae	ROBINIA, BLACK LOCUST OF AMERICA, FALSE ACACIA OF ENGLAND. <b>Vern.:</b> Robinnia, Rubinia.
181) <i>Rosa brunonii</i> Lindl. Syn. <i>Rosa moschata</i> auct. non Mill.	Rosacepapilioae	HIMALAYAN MUSK ROSE. <b>Vern.:</b> Kubje, Kuj, Kuja, Kujain, Kuje, Kujen, Karer, Kiji, Kunja, Kwiala
182) <i>Rosa macrophylla</i> Lindl.	Rosaceae	WILD ROSE. <b>Vern.:</b> Bangulab, Gulab, Tumbi, Shingari, Breri, Yal, Trind.
183) <i>Rubus biflorus</i> Buch.-Ham. Ex Sm.	Rosaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Akhe, Akheri, Ankren, Bassandur, Batang, Bumbal, Dher, Hissar, Insra, Kantanch, Karer, Khariara, Kalkalin
184) <i>Rubus ellipticus</i> J.E. Smith.	Rosaceae	HIMALAYAN RASPBERRY. <b>Vern.:</b> Achu, Akhe, Aakhey, Akhi, Akkhi, Anjir, Ankri, Anchhu, Guracha, Hinure, Hinsalu, Hishala, Kunachi, Lal anchu, Pukana
185) <i>Rubus niveus</i> Thunb.	Rosaceae	MAHABALESHWAR

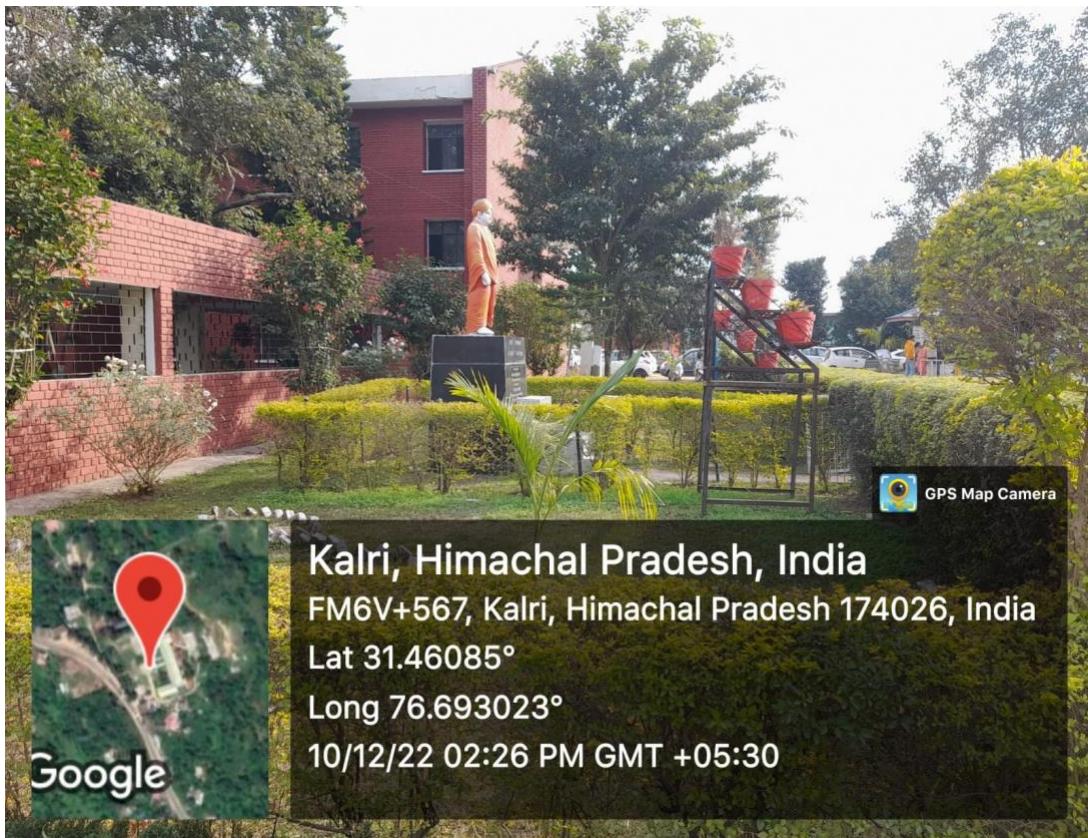
		RASPBERRY, MYSORE RASPBERRY. <b>Vern.:</b> Akha, Gunacha, Guracha, Huftoo, Kala hinsalar, Kale ankhey, Kandiara, Kale hinure, Kalianchhi, Kharmach, Manzakhta, Oche, Pagunai, Pakana, Pakani, Surgauch, Tulanch
186) <i>Rumex hastatus</i> D. Don.	Polygonaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Amlora, Katambal, Khaltimal, Khatmitha, Khattimol, Malora
187) <i>Salix tetrasperma</i> Roxb.	Salicaceae	INDIAN WILLOW. <b>Vern.:</b> Bedleila Beuns, Bod, Bent, Bilsa, Biuns, Bhinsu, Bida, Bis, Bain, Beis, Bitsa, Bakshel, Jalmala, Laila, Mogsher, Safedar
188) <i>Sambucus nigra</i> L.	Sambucaceae	BLACK, COMMON OR EUROPEAN ELDER, BOUR TREE, BOX TREE, ELDER BERRY. <b>Vern.:</b>
189) <i>Sapium insigne</i> (Royle) Benth. ex. Hook. f. Syn. <i>Falconeria insignis</i> Royle, <i>Falconeria wallichiana</i> Royle.	Euphorbiaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Balodhar, Biloja, Khhina, Khiria, Khirindra, Kendwa, Khirun, Dudla, Hure, Kaduru, Garbasula, Tillai, Garpashola, Khirni, Khiran, Karalla, Lendwa
190) <i>Solanum erianthum</i> D. Don. Syn. <i>Solanum verbascifolium</i> auct. non L.	Solanaceae	POTATO TREE. <b>Vern.:</b> Ara, Kala-mewa, Kharawari, Radakh
191) <i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Solanaceae	BLACK NIGHT SHADE. <b>Vern.:</b> Kambei, Kachmach, Riaungi (fruit), Mako, Makoi
192) <i>Solanum virginianum</i> L. Syn. <i>Solanum surattense</i> Burm. f., <i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i> Sch. & Wendl.	Solanaceae	WILD EGG PLANT, YELLOW-BERRIED NIGHTSHADE. <b>Vern.:</b> Choti pindi, Kantkari, Kateli, Laghu-Kantkari, Berkatali, Katai, Kateli, Ringani. Bat kateya, Chhoti mauhari, Harnauli, Kandiari, Kandyali, Katela, Kharian maraghune, Mahori, Mamoli, Pilak, Ringni, Warumba
193) <i>Spermadictyon suaveolens</i> Roxb. Syn. <i>Hamiltonia suaveolens</i> Roxb.	Rubiaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Mahabal, Patiur
194) <i>Spiraea canescens</i> D. Don.	Rosaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Bhutti, Chakoi, Chaku, Katamatialna, Mairab, Takoi, Taku
195) <i>Spondias pinnata</i> (L.f.) Kung. Syn. <i>Mangifera pinnata</i> L.f.; <i>Spondias mangifera</i> Willd.	Anacardiaceae	BILE TREE, INDIAN HOG PLU, TRAVELLER'S DELIGHT, WILD MANGO. <b>Vern.:</b> Amara, Ambodha, Ambra, Amra, Buara.

196) <i>Sterculia villosa Roxb. ex Smith.</i>	Sterculiaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Godgudala, Liander, Udal, Udar
197) <i>Syzygium caryophyllum (L.) Alston.</i> Syn. <i>Eugenia caryophyllata</i> White.	Myrtaceae	XX. <b>Vern.:</b> Jaman, Khataman
198) <i>Syzygium cumini (L.) Skeels.</i> Syn. <i>Eugenia jambolana</i> Lam., <i>Eugenia cumini</i> Druce.	Myrtaceae	BLACK PLUM, JAMBOL, JAMBOLANA, JAMBUL, JAVA PLUM, JAMAN. <b>Vern.:</b> Bahojaman, Jam, Jaman, Jaman, Jamun, Jamniphalani, Kalajaman, Pairman, Phalanda, Phalinda, Pharenda, Phaunda
199) <i>Tabernaemontana divaricata (L.) R. Br. ex. Roem. &amp; Schult.</i> Syn. <i>Nerium divaricatum</i> L., <i>Ervatamia divaricata</i> L., <i>Tabernaemontana coronaria</i> Br., <i>Nerium coronarium</i> Facq., <i>Ervatamia coronaria</i> (Jacq.) Stapf.	Apocynaceae	CRAPE-JASMINE, EAST INDIAN ROSEBAY, WAX FLOWER. <b>Vern.:</b> Chamela, Chandni, Chandui, Sugandabala, Taggai, Taggar
200) <i>Tecomma stans (L.) Juss. Ex HBK.</i>	Bignoniaceae	YELLOW ELDER, YELLOW-BELLS. <b>Vern.:</b> Kareneklar, Sonapatti, Tecoma.
201) <i>Tectona grandis L.f.</i> (Introduced in Bilaspur)	Verbenaceae	INDIAN OAK, SHIP TREE, TEAK. <b>Vern.:</b> Sagun, Sagun, Sagwan, Sakhu, Según
202) <i>Terminalia alata Heyne ex Roth.</i> Syn. <i>Terminalia tomentosa</i> (DC) Wight & Arn, <i>Terminalia crenulata</i> Roth.; <i>Terminalia elliptica</i> Willd.; <i>Pentaptera tomentosa</i> Roxb. ex DC.	Combretaceae	BLACK MURDAH. <b>Vern.:</b> Asan, Alson, Sain, Saj
203) <i>Terminalia arjuna (Roxb. ex DC.) Wight &amp; Arn.</i> Syn. <i>Terminalia arjuna</i> Bedd., <i>Pentaptera arjuna</i> Roxb. ex DC., <i>Pentaptera glabra</i> Roxb., <i>Terminalia glabra</i> Wight & Ann. l.c.	Combretaceae	ARJUN, WHITE MURDAH. <b>Vern.:</b> Anjan, Anjani, Arjan, Arjun, Arjuna, Jamla, Kahu, Kahua, Kaugach, Khawa, Koha, Kowa
204) <i>Terminalia bellerica (Gaertner.) Roxb.</i>	Combretaceae	BASTARD MYROBALAN, BEDDA NUTS, BELLERIC MYROBALAN. <b>Vern.:</b> Bahera, Beda, Behara, Behra, Bheda, Bhaira, Bhairach, Bharla, Buhura, Bulla, Sagona
205) <i>Terminalia chebula Retz.</i>	Combretaceae	BLACK MYROBALAN, CHEBULIC MYROBALAN. <b>Vern.:</b> Har, Hardi, Harad, Harar, Harra, Harrar
206) <i>Thysanolaena maxima (Roxb.) O. Kuntze.</i> Syn. <i>Agrostis maxima</i> Roxb., <i>Thysanolaena agrostis</i> Nees, <i>Thysanolaena procera</i> Mez.	Poaceae nom. alt. Gramineae	BOUQUET-GRASS, BROOM-GRASS, TIGER-GRASS. <b>Vern.:</b> Kuchi, Pirlu
207) <i>Tinospora cordifolia (Willd.) Miers.</i> Syn. <i>Menispermum cordifolium</i> Willd.	Menispermaceae	GILOY, GULANCHА TINOSPORA. <b>Vern.:</b> Amrita, Giloye, Gulancha, Gulj-gloe, Guljia, Jiwantika, Gulbel,

		Guloh, Gurcha
208) <i>Toona ciliata</i> M. Roemer. Syn. <i>Cedrella toona</i> Roxb.	Meliaceae	RED CEDAR, HAPPY TREE, TOON, CEDAR, MOULMEIN, SANDAL NEEM, SINGAPORE CEDAR, INDIAN MAHOGANY. Vern.: Lim, Lud, Mahalimbu, Mahanim, Tun, Tuna, Tunni, Tunkajhar
209) <i>Trema orientalis</i> (L.) Blume. Syn. <i>Celtis orientalis</i> L., <i>Sponia orientalis</i> Planch., <i>Sponia wightii</i> Planch	Ulmaceae	CHARCOAL TREE, INDIAN NETTLE TREE. Vern.: Jivani, Jivanti, Khasar Kura, Khasar Kuri, Singar
210) <i>Trema politoria</i> (Planch.) Blume. Syn.: <i>Sponia politoria</i> Planch.	Ulmaceae	Vern.: Banharria, Khagshi, Khardol, Khasar Kura, Khasar Kuri, Kuri,Singar
211) <i>Urtica ardens</i> Link. Syn. <i>Urtica parviflora</i> Roxb., <i>Urtica mairei</i> Lev.	Urticaceae	COMMON OR STINGING NETTLE. Vern.: Berian, Bichu, Bichhu-butti, Kaniyali, Shishona
212) <i>Urnea lobata</i> L. Syn. <i>Urnea hirusta</i> Guill. & Perr.	Malvaceae	CAESARWEED Vern.: Bachita, Unga, Lapetua
213) <i>Urtica dioica</i> L.	Urticaceae	COMMON NETTLE, GREATER NETTLE, NAUGHTY MAN'S PLATHING NETTLE, SCADDIE, STINGING NETTLE, STINGY NETTLE, TINGING NETTLE. Vern.: Bichu-buti
214) <i>Viburnum cotinifolium</i> D. Don.	Caprifoliaceae	Vern.: Bhutni, Kimota, Banguch, Bankunch, Bathor, Guch, Jawa, Jiawa, Kalam, Katonda, Katonde, Khimor, Khatip, Marghwakwa, Papat Kalam, Rajab, Rajal, Richhuklu, Richhabi kilmich, Sussu, Taliana, Tumma, Tustus
215) <i>Vitex negundo</i> L.	Verbenaceae	NIGANDI, COMMON CHASTE TREE, INDIAN PRIVET. Vern.: Bana, Banna, Lakki, Lakki-gida, Lakkle, Mewri, Nengar, Nirgandil, Niragundi, Nisinda, Pani-ki-sambhalu, Sambhal, Sambhalu, Shambhalu-beg, Sanbhalu, Shamba, Shawali, Shivari, Shawali, Shiwari, Sindhuca, Vana, Vanha
216) <i>Wattakaka volubilis</i> L.f. Stapf. Syn. <i>Dregea volubilis</i> Benth.; <i>Marsdenia volubilis</i> T. Cooke .	Asclepiadaceae	SNEEZING SILK COTTON. Vern.: Nakchhikni, Hemajivanti
217) <i>Wendlandia heynei</i> (Roem. & Schult.) Santapau et Merchant. Syn. <i>Wendlandia exserta</i> (Roxb.)	Rubiaceae	Vern.: Birsa, Chaulai, Chila, Chilkhya, Pansara, Pausara, Pudhara, Rataela, Tila, Tilki

DC.		
218) <i>Woodfordia fruiticosa</i> (L.) Kurz. Syn. <i>Woodfordia floribunda</i> Salisb.	Lythraceae	FIRE-FLAME BUSH, SHIRABJITEA, RED BELL BUSH, WOODFORDIA. <b>Vern.:</b> Dhai, Dhai-ki-phool, Dhataki, Dhataki-pushpha, Dhamin, Dhawi, Dhauri, Dhal, Dawa, Dawi, Dha, Dhai, Dhau, Dhaul, Dhaura, Dhawai, Dhawla, Dhewtie, Santha, Thawi, Guldaur, Tawi
219) <i>Wrightia arborea</i> (Dennst.) Mabberley. Syn. <i>Wrightia tomentosa</i> Roemer & Schultes, <i>Nerium tomentosum</i> (Roem. & Schult.) Roxb., <i>Periploca arborea</i> Dennst.	Apocynaceae	Daira, Dharauli, Dudhi, Keor, Khalawa, Kilawa
220) <i>Xanthium indicum</i> Koenig. Syn. <i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Asteraceae nom. alt Compositae	BURWEED, CLOTHBUR, COCKLEBUR. <b>Vern.:</b> Adhasisi, Banokra, Chhotadatura, Chhotagokhru, Gokhru, Wangen Jsura, Lake-natheri, Shankhahuli
221) <i>Yucca gloriosa</i> L. Syn. <i>Yucca recurvifolia</i> Salish.	Liliaceae	SPANISH DAGGER-PLANT, ADAM'S NEEDLE. <b>Vern.:</b> Arrarot ghas
222) <i>Zanthoxylum armatum</i> DC. Syn. <i>Zanthoxylum alatum</i> Roxb.	Rutaceae	TOOTHACHE TREE, WINGLEAF PRICKLY ASH. <b>Vern.:</b> Timbar, Timru, Darmar, Nipalidhanya, Tejbal, Tejphal, Tezmal, Timbur, Timur, Tirmira, Tirmara, Timru, Tumru, Tun. Timbri, Trimir
223) <i>Ziziphus hysudrica</i> (Edgew.) Hole. Syn. <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> Lumk. var. <i>hysudricus</i> . Edgew.	Rhamnaceae	<b>Vern.:</b> Beri
224) <i>Zizyphus mauritiana</i> Lam. Syn. <i>Zizyphus jujuba</i> (L.) Gaertn., Rhamnus jujube L.	Rhamnaceae	CHINESE DATE, INDIAN CHERRY, INDIAN ZUZUBE, INDIAN PLUM, JUJUBE. <b>Vern.:</b> Ajapriya, Baeri, Baradi, Ber, Beri
225) <i>Zizyphus nummularia</i> (Burm.f.) Wight & Arn. Syn. <i>Rhamnus nummularia</i> Burm.f., <i>Zizyphus rotundifolia</i> Lam.	Rhamnaceae	WILD JUJUBE. <b>Vern.:</b> Bal, Baradi, Ber, Birar, Jangra, Jhahrberi, Jhadiaber, Kokni-ber, Mala-ber, Mallah
226) <i>Zizyphus xylopyra</i> Willd. Syn. <i>Ziziphus xylocarpus</i> Willd.; <i>Ziziphus glaberrima</i> Santapau.	Rhamnaceae	Ghont, Gontber, Gote, Kakor, Kat-ber







**Fig: 2. Overview of Lush Green Campus.**

## **GREEN PRACTICES**

Waste management is one of the burning problems not only in India but also in the world. Hence it is necessary to use the things properly and manage them cautiously. The main purpose behind this audit is to analyze the best practices of solid, liquid waste management. Similarly, to make aware about their hazardous effects and to create awareness among the students, teachers about minimum use, reuse and recycle of the waste.

Solid waste generation and its management is a burning issue in current days. The rate of generation of solid waste is very high and yet we do not have adequate technology to manage the generated waste.

Unscientific handling of solid waste can create threats to public health and environmental safety issues. Thus, it is necessary to manage the solid waste properly to reduce the load on waste management system.

The purpose of this audit is to find out the current management practice of solid waste generation in the campus. This report will help for further solid waste management and to go for green campus development.

- Solid waste management**

**Use/Development of clean technologies:**

Use of incinerators is a major step towards the clean technology.

The institution has installed these machines for the disposal of non-bio-degradable waste. Sanitary Vending Machine (SVM) and Sanitary Disposable Machine (SDM) are installed in toilets as well as in girls' hostel.

**Use of organic composting techniques for biodegradable wastes, waste minimization and waste exchange practices:**

Biodegradable garden waste conversion pit is formed and after proper degradation it is used as manure for college garden.

Biodegradable waste from college canteen and hostel is picked up by local vendor for further use in his piggery.

Non-biodegradable waste is collected in dustbins installed at various locations outside and inside college building and further sent to ACC Barmana for its proper recycling through municipality.

- **Liquid waste management**

**Reduction in generation of Effluents, Emissions and Hazardous/Solid waste:**

The institution does not produce any effluents, emissions or solid waste which violates the environmental ethics.

Our institution provides best academic environment which sensitizes everyone associated regarding the need to maintain a healthy ecological balance in respective regions.

Runoff rainwater is properly managed through under-ground soak-pits.

- **Hazardous waste management**

Plastic bags have already been banned in the state by the Government of Himachal Pradesh and the ban is properly enforced within the college premises.

Plastic waste is collected in the dustbins and disposed separately through the Municipal authorities.

The College is trying to minimize the use of hazardous and toxic chemicals. The college is encouraging the use of safer alternatives.

Dilute solutions are being used in quantitative analysis, which again minimizes the use of chemicals.

In Science laboratories, experiments are carried out with all precautions.

Biological waste from life sciences laboratories is made harmless through autoclaving and then disposed.

All glassware and microbial cultures used are first sterilized by autoclaving and then the cultures are discarded properly.

- **E-Waste management:**

Reuse is the most eco-friendly and cost-effective method for e-waste disposal.

The College maintains all its computer peripherals, all old systems are stored in safe place within the campus and are sold to the recycling agencies after fulfilling all official formalities.

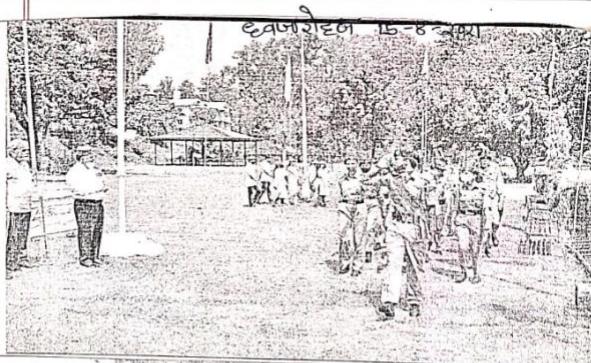
Defective systems are upgraded by replacing their parts.

Awareness is also generated among the students by organizing the exhibitions and programs on waste management.

## WASTE MANAGEMENT INITIATIVES

1. Regular Activities of Session 2021-22
2. Attendance of N.S.S. volunteers

आज दिनांक 8 Aug. 2021 को महाविद्यालय परिषद् में अमृतमंडीत्सव मनाने के सिर विद्यार्थियों की इस बारे में जानकारी दी गई। व 9 Aug. से 15 Aug. तक यह कार्यक्रम चला। व 12 Aug. की महाविद्यालय परिषद् की सभाई कि गई व 15 Aug. की उपवज परिषद् अमृतमंडीत्सव मनाया गया।





**Fig: 3. Weed eradication programme.**

classmate		
Date _____	Page _____	18 Oct 2021
ज्ञान पिलांडे 18 अम्बुज-झौशा का स्वामी विवेकनन्द राजभीम महापद्मालाच द्विभासी की शाष्ठीय संवय सेवा हेकाब (३) के महात्माग ने कैपस में बफाव आश्रयान दिया जिसके अन्तर्गत महापद्मालाच झाँडियो का स्थान दिया गया, नई वजारियो बनाए गए तथा उन्होंने कैपस पर के इसी जल्दी कर निम्न दिया गया। इस समाज उन्मयान और लोगोंका जो स्वयंसेवकों के बाब दिया।		
Name	Class Roll No.	Sgn.
1. Sunita devi	B& 20PS054	Sunita
2. Shweta Bhismam	201707	Shweta
3. Reshma kumati	21MA014	Reshma
4. Shalini	21MA021	Shalini
5. Kriti bhoi	21EC003	Kriti bhoi
6. Simmi Thakur	21MA034	Simmi
7. Pallvi	20GE037	Pallvi
8. Sheetal Devi	20GE022	Sheetal
9. Puja Devi	20HN030	Puja Devi
10. Pujanika Sharma	20HN040	Pujanika
11. Vandna kumar	14MH021	Vandna
12. Latika	20E010	Latika
13. Karishma	20PS032	Karishma
14. Sorenwati	19S001	Sorenwati
15. Rikka Gouram	19PS029	Rikka
16. Jyoti ka	19PS004	Jyoti ka
17. Shivanshi	19MA048	Shivanshi
18. Komini	21H1057	Komini

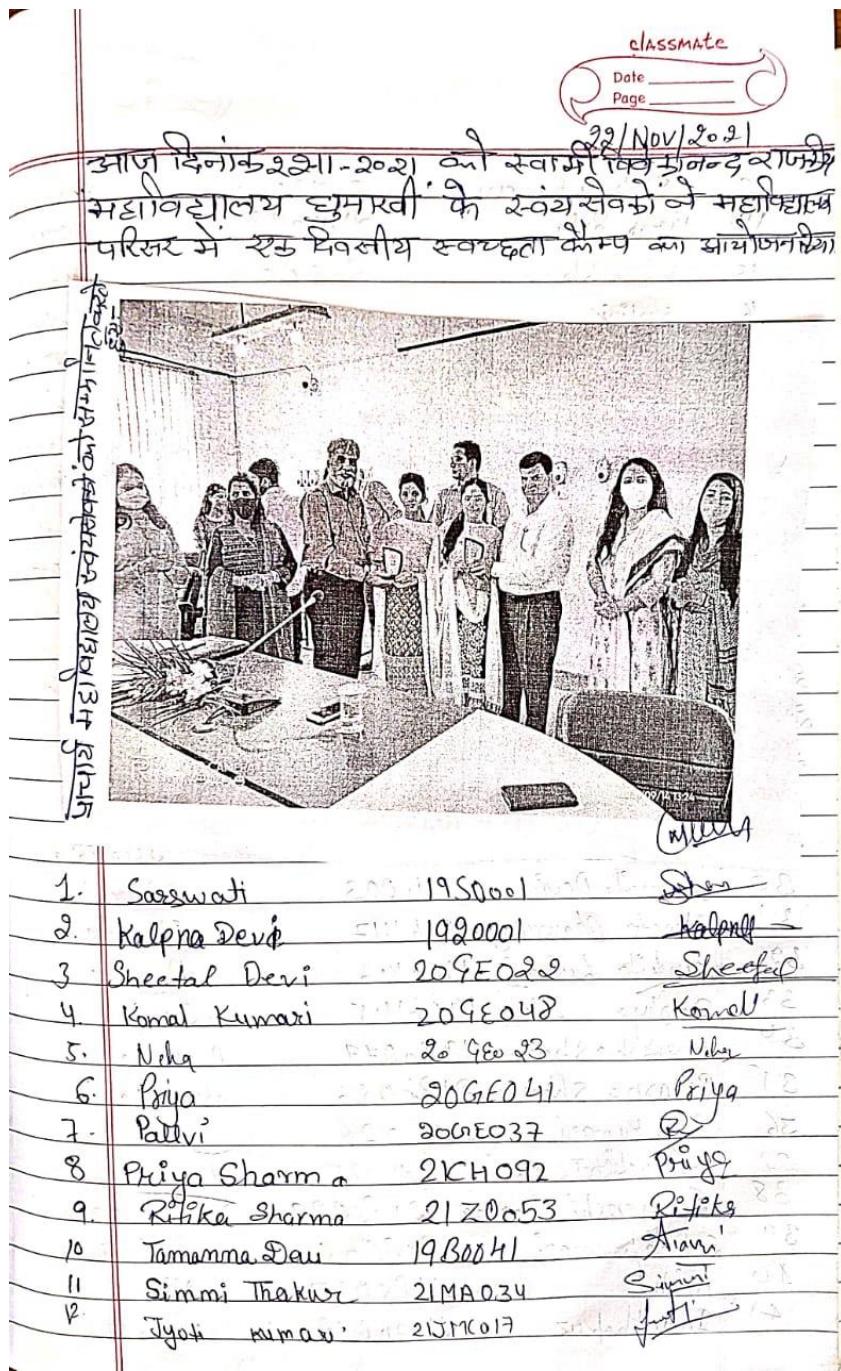


Fig: 4. Swachata Abhiyan.



**Fig: 5. Biodegradable Pit.**



**Fig: 6. Incinerator installed inside the girl's washroom.**

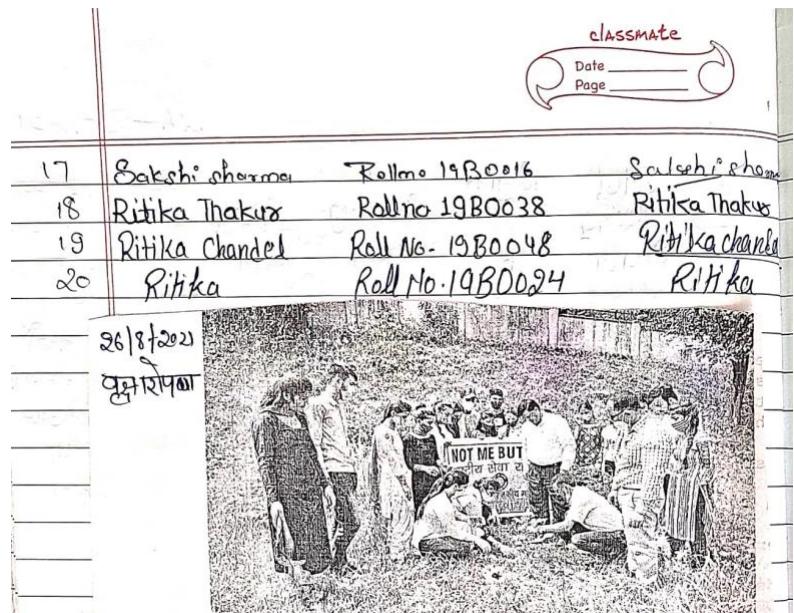


Fig: 7. Dustbins installed in the campus.

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आज दिनांक 26 Aug. 2021 की महानिःशङ्ख  
परिषद् में नियमित द्वारा पौधा-  
शैपण का NS कार्बोर्ब लिया गया महानिःशङ्ख  
परिषद् कुप 25 वीं दिन लगाए गए।  
व आज के डिविर में मम वन्हों  
की तुलसी गया था। कीरीन महानि:  
के नारा कम से कम बच्चोंने आज  
के वीथारोपण में तुलसी गया था।  
तथा SOP के नियमों का पालन  
मिया गया।

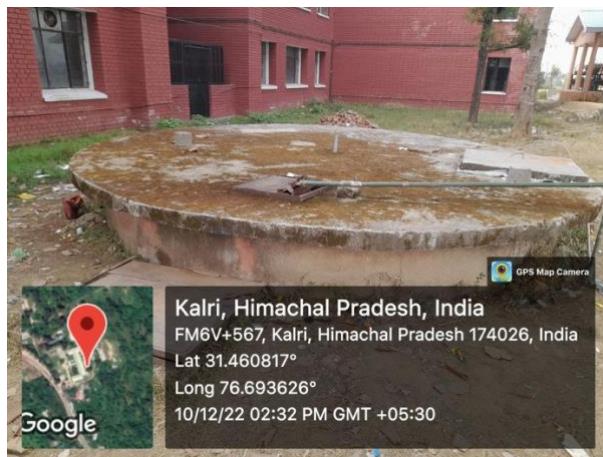
1	Kritika Dhiman	18GE021
2	Pallvi	18GE006
3	Ankita	18GE025
4	Kalpana Davi	1920001
5	Sanswati	19S.0001
6	Neeta	19HN030
7	Ankit Chadda	19HN093
8	Dhruv Kumar	19HN082
9	Arushi	20EN021
10	Abhishek Sharma	19HN057
11	Nikita	19GE023
12	Pooja Kumar	19HN032
13	Payal	19HN064
14	Kanchan Kumar	19HN031
15	Deepika	19HN088
16	Vandna Kumar	19ME021



**Fig: 8. Plantation drive in the campus.**

## **RAIN WATER HARVESTING AND ITS USES**

- Swami Vivekanand Government College Ghumarwin has big building and its rain water harvested in under-ground rain water structure constructed in the year 2018.
- It has been constructed by spending an amount of ₹ 8.312 lac through I & P.H. department (Fig: 9).
- Roof top rain water is properly preserved in this under-ground tank with a capacity of about 100000 litre.
- The stored water is used for gardening purposes and also in the toilets. We have lush green campus having medicinal and various ornamental plants, this rain water harvesting tank caters the need of these plants especially in the days of water scarcity.
- The institution adopts sprinkler system to water its lawns and garden and the supply to these sprinklers is from the rain water harvesting tank.
- Water from the tank is uplifted with the help of solar light to the storage tank having the capacity 5000 litre placed at the roof-top of the college from where it is supplied to the toilets and college lawn.
- This tank not only caters our water needs but saves our valuable soil from erosion.



**Fig: 9. Underground roof top rain water harvesting tank.**

## **ENERGY AUDIT**

A Solar panel (off-grid) has been installed in the campus with capacity of 15 KW. which is being used as a renewable source of energy to generate power.

- Date of Installation of Solar Plant: 07-09-2016

### **Total annual power requirement (in KWH)**

- Total Annual Power Requirement met out by H.P State Electricity department =24,725 KWH
- Annual Power requirement met out of Solar Panel and Grid = 52,085 KWH
- Total (Annual) Power Consumption =  $24,725 + 52085 = 76,810$  KWH
- Cost of one unit in H.P.= Rs 4.70

Money Saved Per Annum =  $52,085 \times 4.70 = \text{Rs. } 2,44,799.50$

The solar power plant is providing uninterrupted power supply for the institution. During the time bound process of admission, examination for filling and examination process the energy received from the plant helps for the completion of above processes within the given time framework. This plant also caters the power requirements during different co-curricular activities like inter college events, cultural activities, different day celebrations, and Annual Prize distribution functions of the college.

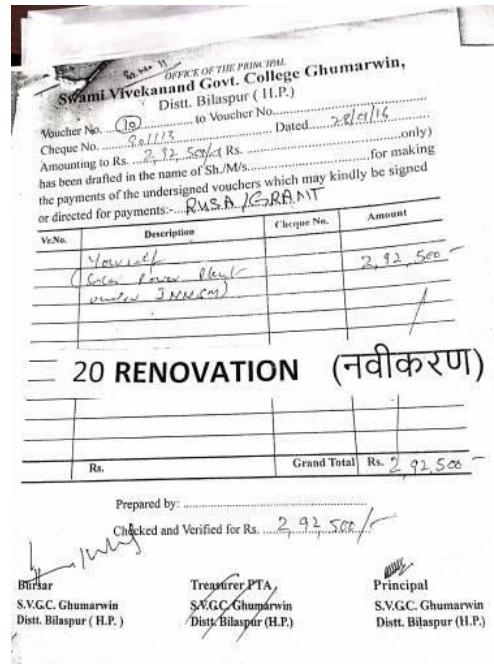
Besides this power requirements met through 38 new LED bulbs purchased in session 2021-2022 from Pushap electricals store, Ghumarwin, H.P. amounting Rs 7620/- help in reducing power consumption. College had also installed 9 solar street lights in the campus previously, which are also repaired in the 2021-2022 session.



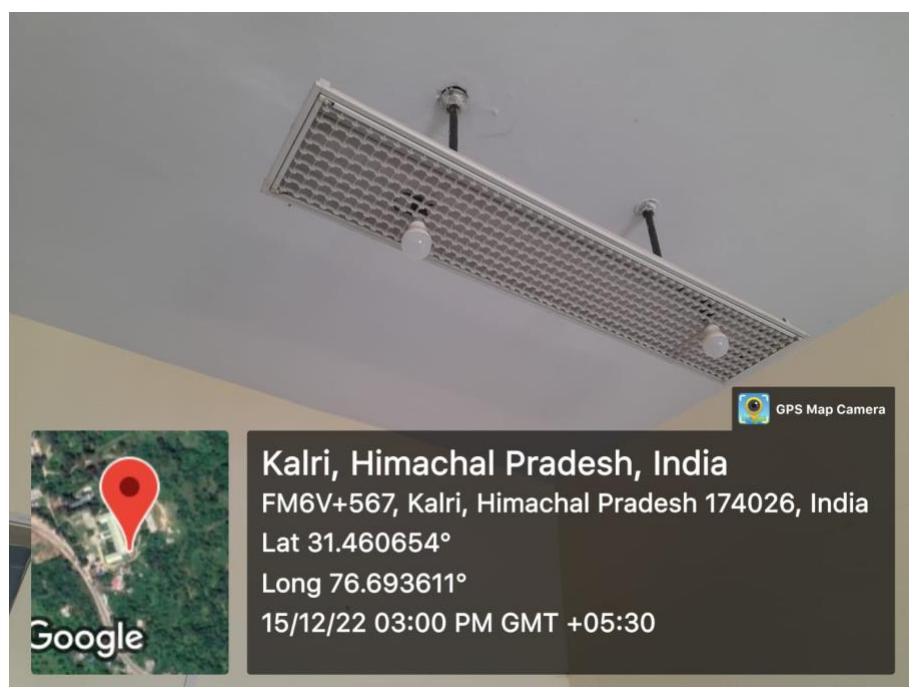
**Fig: 10. Solar panels installed on the roof of college building.**



**Fig: 11. Solar Power House.**



**Fig: 12. Report showing expenses incurred on installation of solar plant.**



**Fig: 13. LED bulbs in the college campus.**

PUSHP ELECTRICALS STORE

NEAR GHANDRIE CHOWK  
MAIN ROAD 02-HOMALCHAL, PRADEN  
GHAZIABAD-201002  
Phone: 9810011545, 9810011555  
E-Mail: [postoffice115@gmail.com](mailto:postoffice115@gmail.com)  
GPO Box No. 115

GST INVOICE

PRINCIPAL GDC GHUMARWIN H.P.

MANUEL VILLENEUVE

23307265

Invoice No: 0000698 Date: 17/11/2021

Order 5

三九  
乙卯年

Training

Due Date : 17/11/2023

W HMP Rate DIS %

PUSHP ELECTRICALS STORE

**NEAR GHANDHI CHOWK  
MÄEN ROAD 02-HIMACHAL PRADESH  
GHUMARSWIN H.P.  
Phone : 0186017456, 7019134036  
E-Mail : PUSHFRA123@GMAIL.COM**

~~Changed and Verified~~  
~~By M.L.~~  
E.V.G.C. Film-makers

SUB TOTAL	8297.9
SQRT	121.7
DISC	72.1
<b>GRDR NOTE</b>	0.0
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	9754.6



HBIS Clerk

HPSEBL Help Line No. : 18001800060 or 1912  
 CGRF: B No.8 SDA Complex, Kasumti Shimla-9. crgrf@hpneb.in  
 Electricity Bill April-21 0177-2626104  
 Sub-Division: - GHUMARWIN-I Electricity Ombudsman: First Floor, Sharma Sadan, Khalini

Princed 27/4/2021

2660  
284/21

Consumer Id	Address	Supply Voltage(kV)	0.23	Consumer Info	
				Standard Supply	Bill No.
100008000222	THE KALRI PRINCIPALG.D.C. KL3-4-NDNCS- NDNCSGI 3221 BILASPUR 174021 GHUMARWIN	Voltage(kV)	11.00	Bill Date	100000325422 09.04.2021
	Metering Voltage(kV)	NDNCS-Two Part	95.46	Last Reading Date	01.03.2021
	Tariff Type	Conn.Load(kW)	106.00	Current Reading Date	01.04.2021
	Con.Demand(kVA)	J3221KL3		Billing Cycle	Monthly 30.04.2021
	Meter Reading Unit			Cash/Draft Due Date	30.04.2021
					1

Meter Reading

	Meter No.	New	Old	Differenc	Multiplie	Adjustment/	Consumption
IVAh Main	HPS17520	338782.000	335292.00	3490.000	1.00000	0	3490.000
kWh main		322359.000	318870.00	3489.000	1.00000	0	3489.000
Normal hours		338777.000	335287.00	3490.000	1.00000	0	3490.000
Peak hours		3.000	3.000	0.000	1.00000	0	0
Night hours		2.000	2.000	0.000	1.00000	0	0
Recorded Demand		0.990	0.000	0.990	1.00000		0.990
Max. Demand		95.400	0.000	95.400	1.00000		95.400
Power Factor							1.000

Bill Particulars

Particulars	Base Value	Rate	Amount (Rs.)
Energy Charge - Peak	0		
Energy Charge - Normal-Off	3490.000	4.70 (Rs./kVAh)	16403.00
Total energy charge			16403.00
Night Time Concession			
Lower Voltage Supply	16403.00 (Rs.)	5.00 %	820.15
Lower Voltage Metering			
Disturbing Load Penalty			
90% of Con. Demand	106.00	90% / 10%	95.400
Demand Charge	95.400 kVA	140.00 (Rs./kVA)	13356.00
Contract Demand Violation			
Peak Load Demand Chrg			
Meter Rent	1 month	30.00 (Rs./month)	30.00
Consumer Service Surcharge			
Net Current SOP	Settled & Passed! out of..... HBIS Fund		30609.15
Electricity Duty			
MC Tax			

HBIS

Payment Info

Security Deposit	SOP(Rs.)	ED(Rs.)	MT(Rs.)	Others(Rs)	Total(Rs.)
SD Paid Date	30609.15				30609.15
Last Payment	0.00	0.00	0.00		0
Last Payment Date	0.28	0	0.00		0.28
	0	0.00	0.00		0
			0.00		
Adv/Intrst(Cr/Dr)					
Total Amount payable before Due Date	30609.43	0	0	0.00	30609.00
Late Payment	459.14				
Total Amount Payable After Due Date	31068.57	0	0	0.00	31069.00

Sundry Amount SOP/ED/MTAXO Rs. will be Claimed/Adjusted in Current/Next Bill.

Notice: In the event of non-payment of all dues by due date, connection shall be disconnected after expiry of 15 days notice period as per section 56(1) of Electricity Act, 2003.

VSS, LVMS Charges calculate on net energy charge = (Energy Charge after considering NTC

Division: - GHUMARWIN-I  
Sub-Division:  
Sub-Code: - 3221

Electricity Ombudsman: First Floor, Sharma Sadan, Khalini Shimla-2  
ombudsmanelectricity@gmail.com, 0177-2624525

Ser Id A/c no. Location No. is	THE KALPI PRINCIPALG.D.C. 100008000232 KL3-4-NDNCS- NDNCSGI 5000198457 3221 BILASPUR 174021 GHUMARWIN	Supply Voltage(kV)	0.23	Bill No. Bill Date Last Reading Date Current Reading Date Billing Cycle Cash/Draft Due Date Cheque Due Date Billing Period	Consumer Info	
		Standard Supply Voltage(kV)	11.00		140000443764	3/3/21
		Metering Voltage(kV)			22.03.2022	ony
		Tariff Type	NDNCS-Two Part		01.02.2022	D.D.
		Conn.Load(kW)	95.46		28.02.2022	2/2
		Con.Demand(kVA)	106.00		Monthly	2/2
		Meter Reading Unit	J3221KL3		Cash/Draft Due Date	31.03.2022
		Capacitor Status			Cheque Due Date	29.03.2022
					Billing Period	1

						Meter Reading	
	Meter No.	New	Old	Difference	Multiplier	Adjustment/ Estimated units	Consumption
Main	HPS17520	362016.980	360016.980	3000.000	1.00000	0	3000.000
main		346320.000	343320.000	3000.000	1.00000	0	3000.000
al hours		363011.000	360011.000	3000.000	1.00000	0	3000.000
hours		3.000	3.000	0.000	1.00000	0	0
hours		2.980	2.980	0.000	1.00000	0	0
Peak Demand		0.910	0.000	0.910	1.00000		0.910
Con. Demand		95.400	0.000	95.400	1.00000		95.400
per Factor							1.000

Bill Particulars		Amount (Rs.)	
Particulars	Base Value	Rate	
Energy Charge - Peak	0		
Energy Charge - Normal-Off	3000.000	4.70 (Rs./kVAh)	14100
total energy charge			14100.00
Light Time Concession			
Lower Voltage Supply Surcharge	14100.00 (Rs.)	5.00 %	705.00
Lower Voltage Metering Surcharge			
Metering Load Penalty			
% of Con. Demand	106.00	90% / 10%	95.400
Demand Charge	95.400 kVA	140.00 (Rs./kVA)	13356.00
Contract Demand Violation Charge			
Rebate on Expansion		0	
Meter Rent	1 month	30.00 (Rs./month)	30.00
Consumer Service Surcharge	<i>SANCTIONED &amp; Passed for Rs 28191/-</i>		
Net Current SOP	<i>one of H.E.S And.....</i>		
Electricity Duty			28191.00
NIC Tax			
	<i>Pratap Singh</i>		

Payment Info					
Security Deposit		SOP(Rs.)	ED(Rs.)	MT(Rs.)	Others(Rs.)
ID Paid Date		28191.00			28191.00
Last Payment amount(Rs.)		0.00	0.00	0.00	0
Last Payment Date		0	0	0.00	0
		0	0.00	0.00	0
				0.17-	
Total Amount payable before Due Date		28191.00	0	0	0.17-
Late Payment Surch.		422.86			
Total Amount Payable After Due Date		28613.86	0	0	0.17-
				28614.00	

\* Sundry Amount SOP/ED/NITAXO Rs.will be claimed/adjusted in current/next bill.

\* Advance Amount-0.17 Rs.has been Released

Notice: In the event of non-payment of all dues by due date, connection shall be disconnected after expiry of 15 days notice period as per section 56(1) of Electricity Act, 2003.

ED, LWS, LWS Charges calculate on net energy charge = (Energy Charge after considering NIC and Rebate).

M O I C L E R

S/o Principal 27/4/2021

265  
28/4

HPSEBL (A State Govt. Undertaking) Electricity Bill April-21 Sub-Division: - GHUMARWIN-I		HPSEBL Help Line No. : 18001808060 or 1912 CGRF: B No.8 SDA Complex, Kasumpti Shimla-9. crgrf@hpsebl.in					
Consumer Info							
Address	THE PRINCIPAL GDC GIRL HOSTAL 3221 BILASPUR 174021 KALRI	Consumer Id Legacy A/c no.	100000137790 KL4-I-DS-DSG1	Bill No. Issue Date	120000339592 22.04.2021		
		Std. Supply Voltage (KV) Supply Voltage (KV) Metering Voltage (KV) Tariff Type	0.40 0.40 DS 14.80 M3221KL4	Last Reading Date Current Reading Date Billing Cycle Cash/Draft Due Date	01.03.2021 01.04.2021 Monthly 30.04.2021 28.04.2021 31		
Meter Reading & Consumption							
Meter No. kWh main Power Factor Concession	New 11783504_8	Old 180880.00	Difference 179010. 1870.000	Multiplier 1.000	Adjustment/ Estimated units 0		
					Consumption 1870.000		
Bill Particulars							
<b>Particulars</b>	<b>Base Value</b>	<b>Rate</b>	<b>Amount (Rs.)</b>				
Energy Charge	127.000 kWh 179.000 kWh 1564.000 kWh	3.95 (Rs./kWh) 4.85 (Rs./kWh) 5.45 (Rs./kWh)	501.65 868.15 8523.80 <b>9893.60</b>				
Total energy charge			0				
Disturbing Load Penalty			-266.70				
Govt. Subsidy	127.000 kWh 179.000 kWh 1564.000 kWh	2.10 (Rs./kWh) 0.90 (Rs./kWh) 0.45 (Rs./kWh)	-161.10 -703.80 <b>-1131.60</b>				
Total Govt. subsidy			0				
Total Board Employee			0				
Fixed Charge	31 day	70.00 (Rs./month)	71.34				
Meter Rent	31 day	30.00 (Rs./month)	30.58				
Net Current SOP			<b>8863.92</b>				
Electricity Duty	9893.60 (Rs.)	3.000 %	296.81				
MC Tax	1870.000 kWh	0.00 (Paisa)	0				
Payment Info							
Security Deposit	1080.00	SOP (Rs.)	ED (Rs.)	M. Tax (Rs Other (Rs	Total (Rs.)		
SD Paid Date	18.05.2016	8863.92	296.81	0	9160.73		
Last Paid		0			0		
Last Paid Date		Neg. Sundry\$			0		
		Allowances					
		Arrears (Nor) %	102211.56	3217.11	0.00	105428.67	
		Arrears	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	
		Othrs/Adv/Int (Cr)			0.00	0.00	
		Total Amount payable before Due Date	111075.48	3513.92	0	0.00	114589.00
		Date Payment Surch.	1666.13				
		Total Amount Payable After Due Date	112741.61	3513.92	0	0.00	116256.00

- 1 : Total Arrear Amount (SOP/ED/MTAX) 105428.67 has been claimed due to OutstandingRs.
- 2 : Advance Amount 0 Rs. has been Released
- 3 Electricity Duty calculated on Energy Charge
- 4 Notice: In the event of non-payment of all dues by due date, connection shall be disconnected after expiry of 15 days notice period as per section 56(1) of Electricity Act, 2003.

THE PRINCIPAL GDC GIRL HOSTAL 3221 BILASPUR 174021 KALRI		Consumer Id Legacy A/c no. Installation No Std. Supply Voltage (KV) Supply Voltage (KV) Metering Voltage (KV) Tariff Type Conn. Load (KW) Meter Reading Unit	100000137790 KL4-1-DS-DSGI 5000198715 0.40 0.40 DS 14.80 M3221KL4	Bill No. Issue Date Last Reading Date Current Reading Date Cash/Draft Due Date Cheque Due Date Billing Days	190000560328 22.11.2022 01.06.2022 01.11.2022 30.11.2022 28.11.2022 153	
Meter Reading & Consumption						
Meter No.	New	Old	Difference	Multiplier	Adjustment/ Estimated units	Consumption
11783504_8	198340.000	181370.00	16970.000	1.000	0	16970.000
						<b>Bill Particulars</b>
Particulars	Base Value	Rate	Amount (Rs.)			
Energy Charge	629.000 kWh 880.000 kWh 15461.000 kWh	4.15 (Rs./kWh) 5.05 (Rs./kWh) 5.65 (Rs./kWh)	2610.35 4444.00 87354.65 <b>94409.00</b>			
Total energy charge			0			
Disturbing Load Penalty			-1446.70			
Energy Charges Govt. Subsidy	629.000 kWh 880.000 kWh 15461.000 kWh	2.30 (Rs./kWh) 1.10 (Rs./kWh) 0.65 (Rs./kWh)	-968.00 -10049.65 <b>-12464.35</b>			
Total Govt. subsidy			0			
Total Board Employee Concession			<i>Sanctioned &amp; Passed for Rs. 88243/- out of ..... Total Fund</i>			
Fixed Charge	153 day	85.00 (Rs./month)	427.56			
Fixed Charges Gov. Subsidy			0.00			
Meter Rent	153 day	0.00 (Rs./month)	0.00			
Net Current SOP	94409.00 (Rs.)	3.000 %	82372.21			
Electricity Duty	16970.000 kWh	0.00 (Paisa)	2832.27			
MC Tax			0			
						<b>Payment Info</b>
Security Deposit	1080.00	SOP (Rs.)	ED (Rs.)	M.Tax (Rs.)	Other (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)
SD Paid Date	18.05.2016	82372.21	2832.27	0		85204.48
Last Paid amount (Rs.)		0				0
Last Paid Date						0
Current Charges						
Sundry \$						
Neg. Sundry\$						
Allowances						
Arrears (Nor) %	3026.09	58.07	0.00			3084.16
Arrears (Disputed)	0.00	0.00	0.00			0
Others/Adv/Int/Cr/Dr						
TCS/TDS charge	0					
Amt Before Due Date	85398.30	2890.34	0	-45.90		88243.00
Late Payment Surch.	1280.29					
Total Amount Payable	86678.59	2890.34	0	-45.90		89523.00

1       ` :Total Arrear Amount(SOP/ED/MTAX) 3084.16 has been claimed due to OutstandingRs.  
2       ` : SD Interest Amount AsTotl Int :45.90 Edu Ces :TDS :Net Int:45.90 Rs.has been Released  
3       ` : Advance Amount0 Rs.has been Released  
4       ` Electricity Duty calculated on Energy Charge  
5       ` Notice: In the event of non-payment of all dues by due date, connection shall be disconnected after expiry of 15  
days notice period as per section 56(1) of Electricity Act, 2003.

**Fig: 14.** Bills showing expenses incurred on installation of LED bulbs and electricity bills.

Principal  
S.V. Govt. Degree College  
Ghumarwin, Distt. Bilaspur (H.P.)

